African Politics

Spring 2024

INTL 4355/CRN 67235

Department of International Affairs
University of Georgia

Professor Megan Turnbull              Class: T/Th, 3:55-5:10pm, Caldwell Hall 102
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COURSE DESCRIPTION

In 2000, *The Economist* labeled Africa the “hopeless continent.” Eleven years later, the same magazine hailed Africa’s emerging markets and democratic transitions with an article titled, “The Sun Shines Bright.” This course will examine the economic, political, and social changes that have generated intense discussion and debate among policymakers, scholars, politicians, and ordinary citizens in recent years, paying attention to common themes and important variation on the continent. We will also unpack the different narratives, frames, and assumptions that have been used when discussing African politics.

This course serves as an introduction to African politics, from the early 20th century to today. As we move chronologically through the continent’s recent history, we will examine several questions. What did the colonial state look like and what were its imperatives? What are the legacies of colonial rule? What were the drivers of independence movements in different countries? What explains the impressive economic growth of the 1960s, followed by economic crises in the 1980s? What has been the impact of foreign aid? Why explains the wave of democratization in the late 1990s and 2000s? What do citizens think of their politicians and what are their demands? How are they mobilizing to pursue those demands? What is China’s interest in the region and how are African governments managing their relationship with the world’s second largest economy? We will explore these questions and more throughout the semester.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

By the end of the course, students will:

1) Have a solid understanding of Africa’s recent political history as well as common trends and notable differences among countries;
2) Understand and be able to critically engage with political science research that is focused on African countries but speaks to questions about broad political phenomena elsewhere in the world
3) Strengthen their skills that will serve them in other college classes and beyond, specifically
a. Critical reading and analytical skills through reading memos and serving as discussion leaders
b. Oral communication skills through class discussion and presentations
c. Writing skills through critical reading memos and a final paper

READINGS

All readings will be accessible through eLearning Commons. As important current events unfold throughout the term, I will post short newspaper articles and other links on eLearning Commons and notify students about them by email. Reading these articles is also a requirement of this course. I will post all lecture slides on eLearning Commons immediately after class.

Some of the readings are dense and involve advanced statistics and formal modeling. You are not expected to fully grasp the mathematics and statistical models in the readings; indeed, we will spend little time on them in class. Rather, you should focus on absorbing the logic and internal coherence of the argument and the evidence used to support it. You are strongly encouraged to bring any questions about jargon, concepts, argumentation, or anything else either to class or my office hours.

If you are looking for a broad and introductory overview of African politics from colonial rule to the beginning of the 21st century, I recommend:

(available on Amazon for ~$20)

You are also strongly encouraged to stay up to date on current events and research on Africa by signing up for the weekly newsletter from [This Week in Africa](#).
### REQUIREMENTS

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>% of Final Grade</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
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<tr>
<td>Active participation</td>
<td>See note below on participation</td>
<td>15</td>
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<tr>
<td>Geography quiz</td>
<td>The African continent</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>January 23</td>
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<tr>
<td>Country expert homework</td>
<td>Four assignments, each worth 5%</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>January 11: Current events</td>
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<td>February 27: Political regime type</td>
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<td>March 14: Political parties</td>
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<td>March 26: Economic development</td>
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<td>Documentary reflections</td>
<td>2 pages, double-spaced; questions detailed in course schedule below; worth 10% each</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>January 26: An African Election</td>
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<td>February 16: Winnie</td>
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<td>Final paper outline</td>
<td>Minimum 2 page outline; bullet points are fine</td>
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<td>April 2</td>
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<td>Final paper</td>
<td>15 pages, double spaced</td>
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<td>May 3</td>
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### ACTIVE PARTICIPATION

In order to earn a strong participation grade, you should do the following:

1. **Attend class.**

Both lecture, class discussions, and class activities will be an important part of this course. Class attendance is thus required in order to do well in the course. Attendance will be recorded for each class, and will constitute a portion of your participation grade. You can miss two classes, no questions asked, with no penalty. In the absence of exceptional circumstances, all subsequent missed classes will be reflected in your participation score. Regular tardiness and excessive bathroom breaks will reduce your participation grade.

2. **Read the assigned materials.**

The course schedule below details reading assignments day-by-day. Students are expected to have read the assigned material before class and bring the readings to class. Preparing answers to the “guiding questions” in the course schedule, below, will help you navigate the readings, ensure that you are prepared for class discussion, and assist you in class activities.

3. **Actively participate in class.**
Students will maximize the course’s benefits by actively engaging in class discussions and activities. It is the responsibility of the student to raise questions when something is unclear. Regular and active participation will be recorded during each class meeting, and will constitute a portion of your participation grade. Your participation should reflect that you have carefully done the readings for the day. To give you a sense of the breakdown of the participation grade:

A range: Attend and participate in every class; participation reflects that you have done the readings

B range: Attend and participate in most classes; participation reflects that you have done the readings

C range: Attend most classes and participate about 50 percent of the time or less

D range: Attend about 50 percent of the classes; rarely participate

F: Absent more often than present; rarely participate

Finally, it will be difficult to actively participate in class if you are distracted by your phone. If you have any questions or concerns about participation, you are encouraged to bring them to me early in the semester.

COUNTRY EXPERT HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENTS

Given that a key objective of this course is to introduce you to African politics, the readings will focus on broad trends and developments across the continent, rather than delve into the specifics of Africa’s 54 countries. In order to provide you with more detailed information about individual countries as well as highlight important differences among them, you will each serve as a country expert for the semester. There are three assignments, detailed in the course schedule, below, which will provide you with the opportunity to learn more about your country (to be assigned by the instructor at the beginning of the semester). Generally, these assignments will require you to read a combination of magazine articles, policy notes, and newspaper articles. Be sure to submit your sources (a minimum of five) for each assignment.

Being the class’ country expert also means that we will turn to you when major political, economic, and social developments happen in your country. You are thus expected to stay up to date on what is happening in your country. The instructor will email in advance about any developments to be discussed in upcoming classes.

DOCUMENTARY RESPONSES

We will watch two documentaries that help illustrate how political science theories play out (or not) in the real world. These documentaries are available for free on Kanopy through UGA libraries. In response to each one, you will write a 2 page memo that answers questions laid out
in the course schedule below. You will bring these memos to the next class to help inform our discussion about the topic at hand.

**FINAL PAPER**

The final paper is an opportunity to 1) explore a specific research question in depth of interest to you and 2) sharpen your writing skills. More information with guidelines and a rubric for the proposal, paper, and presentation will be circulated later in the semester.

**ASSESSMENT AND GRADING**

Throughout this semester, you will have the opportunity to strengthen your reading and writing skills (critical reading memos and final paper), oral communication skills (class discussions and presentations), as well as your content knowledge of African politics (country expert assignments, midterm project, and final paper). I will provide more detailed rubrics for each assignment, but generally, grades are assigned on the following basis:

- **A**: 93-100
- **A-**: 90-92
- **B+**: 87-89
- **B**: 83-86
- **B-**: 80-82
- **C+**: 77-79
- **C**: 73-76
- **C-**: 70-72
- **D+**: 67-69
- **D**: 60-66
- **F**: <60

**MISSED OR LATE ASSIGNMENTS**

Assignments must be submitted on time with the exception of a bona fide medical or other emergency as validated by appropriate documentation (e.g., a doctor’s note). Late country expert assignments and critical reading memos will not be accepted. For each day that the final paper is late, 10% will be deducted.

**USE OF LAPTOPS AND TABLETS IN CLASS**

While some students find that personal laptops and tablets enhance their classroom experience, others find them to be a significant distraction. In an effort to accommodate all students, the classroom will be divided into “laptop” and “non-laptop” sections. You are welcome to sit in whichever section you feel best suits your learning needs for the day.

**UNIVERISTY HONOR CODE AND ACADEMIC HONESTY POLICY**

As a University of Georgia student, you have agreed to abide by the University’s academic honesty policy, “A Culture of Honesty,” and the Student Honor Code. All academic work must meet the standards described in “A Culture of Honesty” found at: https://honesty.uga.edu/Academic-Honesty-Policy/. Lack of knowledge of the academic honesty policy is not a reasonable explanation for a violation. Questions related to course assignments and the academic honesty policy should be directed to the instructor.

**RESOURCES ON AFRICA**


If you want to learn more about African politics, it is essential that you stay up to date on political developments on the continent. We will discuss major events in class as they unfold, such as elections, regime transitions, protests, and violent conflicts, among others. A list of resources is below to help get you started and keep you up to date:

- **This Week in Africa**
  - Highly recommended; this newsletter is delivered to your inbox every Friday afternoon. It summarizes the week’s news as well as recent social science research in African countries. It’s an excellent resource for staying up to date.
- **Ufahamu Africa** podcast (~weekly)
- **On Africa** podcast (~ monthly)
- **African Tech Roundup** podcast
- **Into Africa** podcast
- **BBC World Service Africa Today** podcast (daily, Monday thru Friday)
- **2minuteafricanpolitics** (Laura Seay on Instagram)
- **Democracy in Africa** (newsletter)
- **All Africa** (a collection of newspapers across Africa)
- **Africa is a country** (website)
- **African Arguments** (website)
- **Africa Check** (fact-checking website)
- **Afrobarometer** (this is a good place to start)

Finally, there are a number of resources on campus that I strongly encourage you to follow:

- **African Perspective** with Dr. Akinloye Ojo, Sunday afternoons at 4pm
- **African Studies Institute**
- **APERO Lectures** with the African Studies Institute

**COURSE SCHEDULE**

The course syllabus is a general plan for the course; deviations announced to the class by the instructor may be necessary.

Tuesday, January 9: Introduction
- Read the entire syllabus thoroughly

Thursday, January 11: What’s going on in African countries today?
- Read the newsletter below and click on at least three different links that interest you.
  - This Week in Africa’s Top Stories of 2023: https://thisweekinafrica.substack.com/p/top-africa-stories-of-the-year-2023
- **Homework 1**: Write up a 2 page, double spaced reflection on the following questions:
  - What, if anything, did you find surprising or unexpected in these news stories? Unsurprising?
  - What stories did you find particularly interesting? What would you like to know more about?
Tuesday, January 16: Power, representation, and knowledge production on Africa

- Required readings

- Recommended readings:
  - Check out the website, Africa is a Country, and its critical commentary

Thursday, January 18: Documentary viewing, *An African Election*

- No meeting today (Professor Turnbull will be out of town). Instead, watch the documentary, *An African Election*, on your own. It is available on Kanopy through UGA libraries. As you watch, take notes and come to the next class meeting with reflections on the following questions for your documentary response 1:
  - What, if anything, do you find surprising, interesting, or notable about how Ghanaian politics, voters, politicians, and other actors were represented?
  - What voices appeared most prominently in the documentary? What voices or perspectives seemed to be missing or less developed?
Did the documentary challenge any ideas or views you previously had about Ghanaian politics? Reinforce others? How so?

Tuesday, January 23: Class discussion of *An African Election* + Geography quiz
- No readings for today; study for the geography quiz instead
- Come to class prepared to share your thoughts and reflections on An African Election after the quiz

Thursday, January 25: Is there a pre-colonial Africa?
- Readings

Tuesday, January 30: The African Colonial State
- Reading
- Guiding questions
  - What is “Bula Matari”?
  - What did the African colonial state look like? How did it come into being?
  - What were the overarching imperatives of the colonial state? Their consequences?
  - What do you think the legacies of the colonial state might be for economic growth? Democracy? National identity?

Thursday, February 1: Colonialism and decentralized despotism
- Readings
- Guiding questions
  - What did colonial rule look like in Africa?
  - What is “indirect rule”? 
  - What does Mamdani mean by “decentralized despotism”? What are its consequences?

Tuesday, February 6: Overthrowing colonial rule
- Reading
- Guiding questions
According to Fanon, what are the psychological consequences of colonial rule?
What does Fanon mean when he writes that violence is productive of freedom?
How so? Do you agree?
What is Fanon’s argument for reparations? Do you agree?

Thursday, February 8: Resistance
- A break from reading! We will watch Winnie, a documentary of Winnie Madikizela Mandela’s life and activism. We will not meet on Tuesday, February 13, so finish watching Winnie outside of class, and come to our next meeting on February 15 with reflections on the following questions for your documentary response 2:
  - What were the main debates within the anti-apartheid movement about how to best mobilize for political equality and democracy?
  - Having read Fanon’s work, does his writing make you think differently to these debates?

Tuesday, February 13: No class; finish watching Winnie on your own.

Thursday, February 15: Class discussion on colonial rule and resistance
- No readings for today; review your notes on colonial rule (the Young, Mamdani, and Fanon readings) and your reflections on the Winnie documentary, prepared for a class discussion.

Tuesday, February 20: Personal rule, big man politics, and neo-patrimonialism
- Required readings
- Recommended readings

Thursday, February 22: Challenges to the neo-patrimonial framework
- Required readings
- Recommended readings


Tuesday, February 27: Democratization in Africa
- **Readings**

- **Homework 2**: Read the 2023 Freedom House Country Report for your assigned country. Write a 2-page report that answers the following questions:
  - Who holds power in the country and how is power acquired? Mult-party elections? Military rule? In a nutshell, what type of political regime is it?
  - What rights and liberties do citizens enjoy?
  - How does Freedom House rank the country? What is their justification for this ranking? Do you agree?

Thursday, February 29: Clientelism and democracy
- **Required readings**

- **Recommended readings**

Spring Break

Tuesday, March 12: Identity politics and democracy
- **Readings**

Thursday, March 14: Political parties
- **Reading**

**Homework 3:** Research the political parties in your assigned country. Write up a 2-page report which answers the following:
- What are the main parties and when were they formed? Who are the key elites in these parties?
- What are the different party platforms? What is their stance on key issues such as the economy, security, foreign policy, etc.?
- Who are the main supporters of these parties?
- Which parties have been in power and for how long? Has there been an alternation in power?

Tuesday, March 19: Elections
- **Reading**

Thursday, March 21: Social media
- **Required reading**
- **Recommended readings**

Tuesday, March 26: Economic development
- **Required readings**
• Recommended readings

• Homework 4: Research the economy of your assigned country. Write up a 2-page report that answers the following questions:
  o Do you see any of the dynamics and factors described in the readings in your country?
  o Has your country recently experienced economic growth? If so, how much? In what sectors? For how long? What sparked this growth? Is it sustainable? What might be some future challenges?
  o Has your country not experienced recent economic growth? If not, what are some of the obstacles to growth? Does the government have a plan to address these obstacles?

Thursday, March 28: Humanitarianism
• Readings

Tuesday, April 2: Final paper outline due
• No readings for today; bring your final paper outline to class to workshop with a partner.

Thursday, April 4: Independent work on final paper
• No class (Professor Turnbull will be out of town for a conference); use class time to work on your final paper

Tuesday, April 9: Political protest
• Readings
Thursday, April 11: China and African countries

- **Readings**
  - Listen to the On Africa podcast, episode, “Unpacking China – Africa Relations,” December 5, 2018, with Travis Adkins (host) and Dr. Anita Plummer (guest, Department of African Studies, Howard University) (32 minutes, available in itunes)
- **Guiding questions**
  - How does Dr. Plummer “unpack” Sino-African relations in the podcasts? Who are the different actors? Their interests?
  - What are the differences between western aid and Chinese aid? Similarities? What are the different types of aid provided by China?
  - Why are citizens and politicians in different African countries critical of Chinese aid?

Tuesday, April 16 and Thursday, April 18: Workshop final papers

Tuesday, April 23: Last class and wrap up