INTL 3200: Introduction to International Relations

University of Georgia – Fall 2023 Caldwell 204, MWF 11:30am-12:20pm

Dr. Maryann E. Gallagher

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Course Overview:

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the concepts and theories that scholars use to study international relations. We will examine the various actors that play a role in international politics, by analyzing how they are defined, their interests, and actions. We will study their interactions with each other in conflict, economic relations, and in building institutions for cooperation.

The course begins with an overview of the major theoretical lenses that are used to interpret the behavior of international actors. We will interrogate ideas about power as we look at these lenses – who created them, what types of values and hierarchies do they reinforce, and what are the consequences for the ways we approach international relations? With this foundation in place, we will examine questions tied to specific issue areas, such as: Why do states go to war? Why do so few states have nuclear weapons? Why do some groups resort to terrorism? What is the United Nations and what can it do? Why do states cooperate (sometimes) and join international institutions like the World Trade Organization or the International Criminal Court? What are the benefits and costs of free trade? How does climate change pose a national security threat? Students will be exposed to different perspectives on these issues and the ways in which scholars of international relations have approached studying these questions.

While this is not a course on current events, we will often rely on examples from the news to inform our understanding of the concepts addressed in the readings. The primary objective of this course is to equip students with the language and ideas scholars use to discuss international relations to prepare you for upper-level IR courses. In addition, students will become more aware of the influence of global issues on their lives and how the decisions they make each day impact international relations.

Student Learning Objectives:

By the end of the semester, students will be able to:

• Discuss and evaluate key actors and concepts in International Relations (e.g. states, NGOs, IGOs, war, terrorism, human rights)

- Explain the need for collective action in international relations and challenges of global governance
- Understand and evaluate the ways that scholars develop and test theories of international relations
- Critically assess the ways that different dimensions of power operate in the international system
- Apply insights from concepts and theories discussed in this course to current events

Requirements:

- **Readings**: It is expected that you will complete the readings listed on the syllabus <u>prior</u> to coming to class. Should you fail to do the readings it will be evident in your lack of participation during class discussions.
- **All readings will be **posted on the class ELC page** unless otherwise noted. You are also required to keep up with current events see below
 - o There is **NO TEXBOOK**, however students are <u>required to purchase</u> a <u>subscription to Statecraft Simulation</u> (details below).
- On occasion an article relevant to the topic we are covering will be published and will be assigned on short notice. In that case I will post the article to the "ANNOUNCEMENTS" section of the class ELC page.
 - o If there are problems with the links on the syllabus please:
 - 1. check the "Readings" folder on ELC; 2. Google the title; 3. When steps 1 and 2 fail, email me or the GTA.

**PLEASE REGISTER FOR ANNOUNCEMENT NOTIFICATIONS!

Click on your name in the top right corner on the class ELC page > Notifications >
 Instant Notifications > Announcements

• Grading

Your final course grade will be determined by the following assessments:

- Syllabus Quiz (completed by 11pm 8/26) 2.5%
- Midterm Exam 25%
- Final Exam 25%
- Class Participation 10% (5% first-half of semester + 5% second-half of semester)
- 5 Application Assignments 10%
- \circ Simulation 27.5%
 - Participation –15% (3% quizzes + 10% memos + 2% peer evaluations)
 - Performance 5% (based on QOL) **Possible +3% EC
 - Final Essay 7.5%

Letter grades correspond to the following 0-100 scale:

94-100) A	74-76	C
90-93	A-	70-73	C-
87-89	B+	67-69	D+
84-86	В	64-66	D
80-83	B-	60-63	D-
77-79	C+	00-59	F

- Lectures and class discussion are intended to supplement, not duplicate, the readings. Exams will draw upon readings and class notes. Please note the dates of your midterm and finals exams and do not make plans to travel during these times.
- **Simulation:** An integral part of this course will be your participation in an online international politics simulation called Statecraft. All students are required to obtain a subscription to Statecraft. To register go to www.statecraftsim.com, create a student account. You will need to enter the course code INTL3200_FALL2023 along with your username and password. You will then need to pay the semester subscription fee of \$35 using a credit card or PayPal through the website. *You must register by 11pm Sat 9/2. Additional details on the simulation and related assignments will be distributed separately.
 - o Simulation Memos: Each student must submit a memo of at least 300 words each week BEFORE the turn ends (i.e. Saturday at 11pm) using the link on Statecraft. In general these memos should reflect on your activity that week, the dynamics of the statecraft world that relate to the theories we've read about and discussed in class, and the connections between your statecraft world and current events, however some weeks you will be given a specific prompt. These memos are intended to ensure that you are actively participating and thinking about the simulation each week, and will hopefully provide some foundation for your final simulation essay. Your grade will be based on completion (not content), however memos that indicate a lack of seriousness on your part will not be counted. Late memos (i.e. memos submitted at 11:01pm and later) and memos shorter than 300 words will not be counted.

• Participation, Application Assignments, & Active Learning Pedagogy:

- Students' learning outcomes are centered in the design of this course; all class activities and assignments are designed to facilitate your skills building and to give you the opportunity to reflect upon what you are learning. This is the essence of active learning. Research shows that active learning increases students' long-term retention of information, improves conceptional understanding, and leads to better writing and critical thinking skills.
- O Simply showing up to class does not constitute participation. You are expected to play an active role in class and group discussions. That said, simply speaking in class will not earn you a "good" participation grade. Those with the highest participation grades will ask insightful questions and present arguments grounded in the class readings and research. You will often submit a reading reflection at the start of class or exit ticket drawing on the readings at the end of class. Coming prepared for class each day is essential to your ability to participate.
- O Given the size of this class, you may also supplement your participation grade by using the class discussion board on ELC to engage with your peers about topics related to the course. Students who earn the highest participation grades usually have 1 post per week (i.e. a new thread or response to others). The posts may address any aspects of IR current events or topics/readings from class. Spamming the discussion board during the week that it closes will undermine your participation grade.
- O You will complete 5 application assignments this semester to foster the development of skills related to the student learning objectives of this course. These assignments may ask you to practice using IR datasets, make persuasive arguments using evidence, or consider policy options to resolving an issue. The assignments

- are due before the start of class on the date noted in the syllabus and will be part of our active learning that day. Late assignments will not be accepted.
- We will often discuss contentious political issues and I expect that you will be respectful of each other's perspectives. Interruptions, slurs, or making fun of students or their views will not be tolerated.
- Attendance: I'll take attendance each day and expect you to come to class unless you are unable to do so (i.e. you're sick, been exposed to someone who is unwell, etc.). If you are going to be absent, please send me and/or your GTA an email. Excessive absences will lead to a deduction in your participation grade.
 - o Special Note on SC Fridays: You must also contact your group in advance if you are going to be absent on a Statecraft Friday. *More than 3 absences on a Statecraft Friday will lead to a deduction in your participation grade*.
 - o <u>IF YOU DO NOT FEEL WELL, DO NOT COME TO CLASS!</u> Per UGA guidelines, faculty are to accommodate students who miss class due to COVID just as they normally would have accommodated ill students before the pandemic. We will have a collaborative notes G-doc available on ELC so you can keep up with what you missed when absent. I also encourage you to exchange contact information with at least two students in this class. Once you're feeling better, please reach out to the GTA during their office hours to answer any remaining questions.
 - o If you are out for a prolonged period, please stay in contact with your professors. I also encourage you to reach out to Student Care and Outreach (sco@uga.edu) for assistance. They can contact all your professors on your behalf.

Other important information:

• **Current Events**: Students are **REQUIRED** to stay up to date on world politics for class discussions. I suggest that you skim the "international politics" headlines of a major newspaper, such as the *New York Times*, *Wall Street Journal*, *Washington Post*, or news website such as *BBC* on a **daily basis**.

o Life Hacks:

- *I strongly suggest making your web browser home page an (international) news source.
- *You can also have the headlines of the day automatically emailed to you from the **Council of Foreign Relations** (www.cfr.org). There are also several useful IR blogs, including: Duck of Minerva, War on the Rocks, and Political Violence at a Glance.

• Technology:

- Laptops are <u>not</u> welcome in class unless I instruct you to bring one. Should you need to use a laptop please provide proper documentation from UGA's Disability Resource Center (DRC).
- All phones should be <u>shut off</u> or set to <u>silent</u> before arriving to class. The use or interruption of these devices during regular class time will result in a <u>reduction of</u> your participation grade, and during test periods will be treated as <u>cheating</u>.
- Communication and Email: I will keep you updated about the course and any changes to the syllabus through the "ANNOUNCEMENTS" board on the class ELC page. **PLEASE REGISTER FOR ANNOUNCEMENT NOTIFICATIONS!
 - Again, to sign up for Announcement Notifications: your name on the class ELC page > Notifications > Instant Notifications > Announcements

- When emailing me please only use your UGA email account and include your course number in the subject line. In most cases I will respond to emails within 24 hours. Importantly, before emailing, please check the syllabus and the Announcements posted on ELC to be sure that your question has not been previously addressed.
- o A note on etiquette: please use **appropriate salutations** including **my name** in the opening (**NOT** Miss/Ms./Mrs. Gallagher!) and your name in the closing. (Hint: you can't go wrong with "Dear Professor Gallagher").
- For further guidance see: http://www.wikihow.com/Email-a-Professor.
- Office Hours Office hours are STUDENT HOURS! This is the time to ask questions about class assignments, the major, my 2 cents on what you should do with your life, get recommendations for good food in Athens, etc. The link to schedule an office hours meeting is on the class ELC page.
- Academic Honesty As a University of Georgia student, you have agreed to abide by the University's academic honesty policy, "A Culture of Honesty," and the Student Honor Code. All academic work must meet the standards described in "A Culture of Honesty" found at: http://www.uga.edu/honesty. Lack of knowledge of the academic honesty policy is not a reasonable explanation for a violation. Any student caught cheating or plagiarizing will be referred to Judicial Affairs, as required by university policy. The most common issue of academic dishonesty I have come across is plagiarism. To be clear, plagiarism is copying from any source material (direct or paraphrasing of ideas), published or unpublished (this includes Wikipedia!), without giving proper credit. I will post a link to the Chicago Manual of Style citation format on ELC.
- Contested Grades: Students are always welcome to come discuss assignments and their overall class performance during my office hours. If you find a mathematical error on a graded assignment please let me know immediately. Students wishing to contest a grade must wait 24 hours after their assignment/exam has been returned to make an appointment to see me. During that appointment students should come prepared with (1) their assignment/exam, (2) a typed explanation of what the best possible response to the prompt would look like, (3) a typed explanation of how their work compares to that best answer, and (4) their class and reading notes. All requests for such meetings must be made within two weeks of the date the assignment/exam was returned.
- Students with Disabilities: UGA is committed to providing equal access to academic programs and university-administered activities and reasonable modifications to students with disabilities. Students in need of academic accommodations need to request such services from the Disability Resource Center located at 114 Clark Howell Hall (for more information visit www.drc.uga.edu) and should make an appointment to see me with their appropriate paperwork from the DRC within the first two weeks of classes.
- **Prohibition on Recording Lectures/Discussions.** In the absence of written authorization from the UGA Disability Resource Center, students may <u>not</u> make a visual or audio recording of any aspect of this course. Students who have a recording accommodation agree in writing that they:
 - o Will use the records only for personal academic use during the specific course.
 - o Understand that faculty members have copyright interest in their class lectures and that they agree not to infringe on this right in any way.
 - O Understand that the faculty member and students in the class have privacy rights and agree not to violate those rights by using recordings for any reason other than their own personal study.

- Will not release, digitally upload, broadcast, transcribe, or otherwise share all
 or any part of the recordings. They also agree that they will not profit
 financially and will not allow others to benefit personally or financially from
 lecture recordings or other course materials.
- o Will erase/delete all recordings at the end of the semester.
- UGA has a vast array of resources to support students facing a variety of challenges. Please don't hesitate to come speak with me or contact these resources directly. *Please be aware that UGA faculty and staff are obligated to report any knowledge of sexual assault/relationship violence to UGA's Equal Opportunity Office*. UGA's Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention (info below) can speak to students confidentially.
 - Office of Student Care & Outreach (coordinate assistance for students experiencing hardship/unforeseen circumstances) 706-542-7774 or by email sco@uga.edu
 - o Counseling and Psychiatric Services (CAPS) 706-542-2273 (during regular business hours) *After Hour Mental Health Crisis:* 706-542-2200 (UGA Police—ask to speak to the CAPS on-call clinician)
 - o **Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention (RSVP)** 706-542-SAFE (The advocates at RSVP can provide students confidentiality).
- This syllabus is subject to change throughout the semester

IR Class and Reading Schedule

WEEKS 1-4: Introduction to Studying IR - Actors & Theories in IR

Wed., Aug. 16 (class 1) – Introduction

- TURN NOTIFICATIONS ON FOR COURSE!
- Read the Syllabus

Fri., Aug. 18 (class 2) – Who are the Actors in IR? Levels of Analysis

- Stephen McGlinchey. 2022. "Ch. 1: Introduction to International Relations" in *Foundations of International Relations*. Bloomsbury.
- Carmen Gebhard. 2022. "Chapter 5: Levels of Analysis" in *Foundations of International Relations*. Bloomsbury.

Mon., Aug. 21 (class 3) - Actors in IR: When is a state a state?

- Stephen McGlinchey. 2022."Ch. 2 International Relations and The Global System" in *Foundations of International Relations*. Bloomsbury.
- "Palestinians Gaining Momentum in Quest for Statehood" NYT
- "ISIS Transforming into Functioning State that Uses Terror as a Tool" *NYT Suggested for Fun (definitely not required!):*
- Watch the video on this page (takes place in GA!)

 https://www.vice.com/en_ca/article/eva8nj/27-micronations-gathered-in-georgia-for-a-summit-of-sovereign-states
- https://www.npr.org/2015/04/10/398824579/microcon-2015-leaders-of-self-proclaimed-nations-meet-in-southern-california

Wed., Aug 23 (class 4) – Actors in IR: Collective Action & Institutions

- "Reimagining Sovereignty in a Global Era" Council on Foreign Relations: World 101. https://world101.cfr.org/understanding-international-system/building-blocks/reimagining-sovereignty-global-era (useful as it shows that what a state does in its own backyard affects others)
- "What does the World Health Organization Do?" June 1, 2020. *CFR Backgrounder*. https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-does-world-health-organization-do

Fri., Aug 25 (class 5) – Theories of IR: Liberalism & Realism

• Stephen McGlinchey and Dana Gold. 2022. "Ch. 6: Traditional and Middle Ground Theories" in *Foundations of International Relations*. Bloomsbury.

Mon., Aug 28 (class 6) – Comparing Theories: A Rising China

- John Mearsheimer. Dec/Nov 2021. "The Inevitable Rivalry: America, China, and the Tragedy of Great Power Politics." *Foreign Affairs*.
- G. John Ikenberry. 2008. "The Rise of China and the Future of the West." *Foreign Affairs*

Wed., August 30 (class 7) – Power & Strategic Behavior

- Watch "Strategic Behavior" Video on ELC
- Kenneth Waltz. 2012. "Why Iran Should Get the Bomb." Foreign Affairs.
- Jenna Gibson. 2020. "How South Korean Pop Culture Can be a Source of Soft Power" https://carnegieendowment.org/2020/12/15/how-south-korean-pop-culture-can-be-source-of-soft-power-pub-83411

Fri., Sept. 1 (class 8) – Introduction to Statecraft Simulation

- READ: Statecraft Manual (on Statecraft)
- READ: Statecraft Grading Doc (ELC)

Week 4: Social Construction of International Relations

Mon., Sept. 4 - NO CLASS: LABOR DAY

Wed., Sept. 6 (class 9)— Constructivism

- Margaret E. Keck & Kathryn Sikkink. "Transnational Advocacy Networks in International Politics" and "Human Rights Advocacy Networks in Latin America" in Mingst & Snyder. Essential Readings in World Politics.
- Nicolo Naourafchan. 2008. "A Bloodless War: An Analysis of the Weapons Used by the International Campaign to Ban Landmines." E-IR available at: http://www.e-

^{**}Complete Syllabus Quiz & Introduction on ELC by 11pm 8/26

^{**}Application Assignment #1 due on ELC discussion board before the start of class, 9/1

^{**}Register and Complete the **TWO** Statecraft <u>Manual Quizzes</u> for Statecraft by 11pm Saturday, Sept 2

- ir.info/2008/05/22/a-bloodless-war-an-analysis-of-the-weapons-used-by-the-international-campaign-to-ban-landmines/
- Audie Klotz. 1995. "Norms Reconstituting Interests: Global Racial Equality and U.S. Sanctions Against South Africa." *International Organization*.

Suggested:

 Scene on Radio Podcast, Season 2 (Seeing White) Episode 2: "How Race Was Made" https://www.sceneonradio.org/episode-32-how-race-was-made-seeing-white-part-2/

Fri., Sept 8 - (class 10) - Statecraft Simulation Turn 0

• NO MEMO DUE!

WEEK 5: Sex, Gender, & IR

Mon., Sept. 11 (class 11) – Feminist theory(ies) and IR

- Sarah Smith. 2018. Introducing Feminism in International Relations Theory. https://www.e-ir.info/2018/01/04/feminism-in-international-relations-theory/
- Laura Sjoberg "'Mansplaining' International Relations" Available at: http://relationsinternational.com/mansplaining-international-relations-walt/

Wed., Sept. 13 (class 12) – Using a Gender Lens in IR

- Carol Cohn. 2013. "Women and Wars: Toward A Conceptual Framework" from *Women & Wars*.
 - *Read only pgs. 1-20 (for now!)
- Valerie Hudson. 2012. "What Sex means for world peace." Foreign Policy.

Fri., Sept. 15 (class 13) – Statecraft Simulation Turn 1

WEEK 6: Foreign Policy Analysis

Mon., Sept 18 (class 14)- Models of Decision Making

• TBD

Wed., Sept. 20 (class 15) – Foreign Policy Decision Making

• Susan H. Allen and Maryann E. Gallagher. 2022. "Is He Speaking Our Language? Donald Trump's Leadership Traits in Comparison with Previous Presidents." *Political Science Quarterly*.

<u>Fri., Sept. 22 (class 16) – Statecraft Simulation Turn 2 & Visit by SPIA Reference Librarian,</u> Elizabeth White

WEEK 7: Conflict

Mon., Sept. 25 (class 17) – What is War and Why Does it Happen?

• Frieden, Lake, and Schultz. 2012. "Why Are There Wars?" in *World Politics: Interests, Interactions, Institutions*. p. 89-134

^{**}Application Assignment #2 due on ELC discussion board before the start of class, 9/15

- Carol Cohn. 2013. "Women and Wars: Toward A Conceptual Framework" from *Women & Wars*.
 - *Read only pgs. 21-30

Wed., Sept 27 (class 18) – The Challenges of Ending Intra-state Conflicts

- Barbara F. Walter. 1997. The Critical Barrier to Civil War Settlement. *International Organization*. Pp. 335-64.
 - **Focus on the theory & conclusion (pp. 335-343 and 360-363) skim the rest.

Fri., Sept. 29 (class 19) – Statecraft Simulation Turn 3

WEEK 8: Security

Mon., Oct. 2 (class 20) – What is security? Whose security?

- "Nuclear Proliferation" Module. Council on Foreign Relations: World 101
 - o https://world101.cfr.org/global-era-issues/nuclear-proliferation
 - (Note: this entire module includes 7 lessons and a module assessment)
- Jonathan Masters. "What is NATO?" Council on Foreign Relations: Backgrounder. https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-nato
- Carol Cohn. 2018. "The Perils of Mixing Masculinity and Missiles" *NYT* (op-ed). https://www.nytimes.com/2018/01/05/opinion/security-masculinity-nuclear-weapons.html

Suggested:

• "Race & National Security" War on the Rocks: *Horns of a Dilemma* (podcast) https://warontherocks.com/2020/07/race-and-national-security/

Wed., Oct. 4 (class 21) – Human Security & National Security

- Lloyd Axworthy. 2001. Human Security and Global Governance: Putting People First. *Global Governance*.
- "Why Hasn't US national security community prioritized public health until now."
 PBS. https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/why-u-s-national-security-community-has-never-prioritized-public-health-until-now
- "Russia Threatens to Pull Out of Ukraine Grain Deal" PBS.
 https://www.pbs.org/newshour/world/russia-threatens-to-pull-out-of-ukraine-grain-deal-raising-fears-about-global-food-security

Fri., Oct. 6 (class 22) – Statecraft Simulation Turn 4

Week 9: Terrorism

Mon., Oct. 9 (class 23) - Terrorists as Strategic Actors

• Robert Pape. 2003. Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism. *American Political Science Review*.

Wed., Oct 11 (class 24)) – Female Suicide Terrorism

• Lindsey O'Rourke. 2009. What's Special About Female Suicide Terrorism? *Security Studies*. 681-718.

• **Read only pages 681-700

**Application Assignment #3 due on ELC discussion board before the start of class, 10/13

Fri., Oct. 13 (class 25) - Statecraft Simulation Turn 5

WEEK 10: Global Divides

Mon., Oct. 16 (class 26) – **MIDTERM EXAM

Wed., Oct. 18 (class 27)- "Global North" / "Global South"

- Nair, Sheila. "Post-Colonialism" International Relations Theory. S. McGlinchey, R. Walters, & C. Scheinpflug https://www.e-ir.info/2017/12/08/postcolonialism-in-international-relations-theory/
- Olla, A. "Welcome to the new colonialism: Rich countries sitting on surplus vaccines."
 The Guardian, 14 April 2021

Fri., Oct. 20 (class 28) – Statecraft Simulation Turn 6

*Oct 23, Withdrawal deadline for UGA

WEEK 11: International Political Economy – Trade

Mon., Oct. 23 (class 29) – Trade

- Saglam, Gulcan and Charles Hankla. 2021. Chapter 10 "Politics, Economics, and Trade" in Introducing Global Issues (ed) by Snarr & Snarr
- WTO Says Canada, Mexico Can Slap \$1Billion in Tariffs on US Over Meat Labels" 12/7/15. *Wall Street Journal*. (listed as WTOCOOL on ELC)
- Alexandria Guisinger. 2017. "Americans Views on Trade Aren't Just About Economics. They're Also About Race." *WaPo* (Monkey Cage Blog).
- "How Trump Trade Policy Could Complicate Your Ice Cream Sundae" 7/18/17. *WaPo*. https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2017/07/18/trumps-trade-policy-explained-with-whipped-cream/

Wed., Oct. 25 (class 30) – Trade and Security

- PBS News Hour. September 28, 2019. "Impact of U.S.-China trade war felt in both countries" https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dt2W2u0yLGw
- What is the Transpacific Partnership? *CFR Backgrounder*. https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-trans-pacific-partnership-tpp
- What is the RCEP? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=weyA6-aggfo
- TBD Export Controls

Fri., Oct 27 – NO CLASS: FALL BREAK

**Statecraft Simulation Turn 7 - We will not meet in class but the simulation continues & the turn still ends on Sat., Oct. 28 – be sure to keep in touch with your group outside of class

WEEK 12: Development

Mon., Oct. 30 (class 31) – International Development

- James Arvanitakis and David Hornsby. 2017. "Global Poverty and Wealth" https://www.e-ir.info/2017/01/15/global-poverty-and-wealth/
- "Development" Module. Council on Foreign Relations: World 101 https://world101.cfr.org/global-era-issues/development
 - o (Note: this entire module includes 12 lessons and a module assessment)
- Dilip Ratha. 2014. TED Talk "The Hidden Force in Global Economics: Sending Money Home." (Video)
 https://www.ted.com/talks/dilip_ratha_the_hidden_force_in_global_economics_sending_money_home?language=ry

Wed., Nov. 1 (class 32) – Foreign Aid

- Haley Swedlund. 2017. There's Another Big Reason U.S. Foreign Aid is Important. It Helps the US Get What it Wants." WaPo (Monkey Cage Blog). *On ELC*
- David Damberger. 2011. TED Talk "What Happens When an NGO Admits Failure."
 (video)
 https://www.ted.com/talks/david_damberger_what_happens_when_an_ngo_admits_failure

Fri., Nov. 3 (class 33) - Statecraft Simulation Turn 8?

WEEK 13: Global Governance

Mon., Nov. 6 (class 34) – The UN

- Somini Sengupta. "What is the United Nations? Its History, its goals and relevance" *New York Times*. Sept. 24, 2019.
- Shashi Tharoor. 2011. "Security Council Reform: Past, Present and Future." *Ethics and International Affairs*.
- "What is the UN Security Council?" Council on Foreign Relations: World 101. https://world101.cfr.org/understanding-international-system/global-governance/what-un-security-council

Wed., Nov. 8 (class 35) – International Law & Norms of War

- "What is International Law?" Council on Foreign Relations: World 101. https://world101.cfr.org/understanding-international-system/global-governance/what-international-law
 - Be sure to read through the "10 International Agreements You Need to Know"
 Infographic
- Kenneth Roth. 2004. The Law of War in the War on Terror. Foreign Affairs.

Fri., Nov. 10 (class 36) – Statecraft Simulation Turn 9?

WEEKs 14 & 15: Humanitarian Intervention & Human Rights

Mon., Nov. 13 (class 37) – Humanitarian Intervention

^{**}Application Assignment #4 due on ELC discussion board before the start of class, 11/3

- Western and Goldstein. Nov/Dec 2011. "Humanitarian Intervention Comes of Age: Lessons from Somalia to Libya." *Foreign Affairs*
- Aidan Hehir. 2017. Myanmar: The Responsibility to Protect is Working Exactly as it was Supposed To. Duck of Minerva Blog: http://duckofminerva.com/2017/09/31229.html
- Alex Bellamy. 2014. "The Responsibility to Protect and the 2014 Conflict in Gaza." http://www.e-ir.info/2014/07/22/the-responsibility-to-protect-and-the-2014-conflict-in-gaza/

Wed., Nov. 15 (class 38) – Human Rights

- TBD
- NYT Debate "Have Human Rights Treaties Failed?" Available:

 <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2014/12/28/have-human-rights-treaties-failed?hp&action=click&pgtype=Homepage&module=c-column-top-span-region®ion&wT.nav=c-column-top-span-region

Fri., Nov. 17 (class 39) – Statecraft Simulation Turn 10?

Mon., Nov. 20 (class 40) – Wrapping Up Human Rights

**Simulation papers due on ELC by 11pm Tuesday 11/21

Wed., Nov 22 & Fri., Nov. 24 – No Class: Thanksgiving Break

WEEKS 16 & 17: Global Governance & Key Issues – ICC, GCC, & Drones

Mon., Nov. 27 (class 41) - The International Criminal Court

- TBD
- International Criminal Court Allows Investigation of US Actions in Afghanistan. NPR. https://www.npr.org/2020/03/05/812547513/international-criminal-court-allows-investigation-of-u-s-actions-in-afghanistan
- Sersso. 2013. "The International Criminal Court's Africa Problem" http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2013/06/201369851918549.html

Wed., Nov. 29 (class 42) – Global Climate Change

- Podesta and Ogden. 2007. The Security Implications of Climate Change. *The Washington Quarterly*.
- Kelly M. McFarland and Vanessa Lide. July 30, 2010. "The Arctic is Melting. Here's Why Cooperation and Diplomacy Get so Complicated." *WaPo* (Monkey Cage Blog).
- Headline summary of the UN's Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change's Special Report on Global Warming of 1.5C.
 https://www.ipcc.ch/site/assets/uploads/sites/2/2019/06/SR15 Headline-statements.pdf

Fri., Dec. 1 (class 43) – Global Climate Change (con't)

^{**}Application Assignment #5 due on ELC discussion board before the start of class, 11/17

- Wendle. "The Ominous Story of Syria's Climate Refugees." 12/17/15. *Scientific American*. Available at: http://www.scientificamerican.com/article/ominous-story-of-syria-climate-refugees/?wt.mc=SA Twitter-Share
- McCarthy, J. 2021. "Why is climate change a racial justice issue?" Global Citizen
- "As Miners Chase Clean-Energy Minerals, Tribes Fear a Repeat of the Past" 12/27/21. *NYT*. (link on ELC)

Mon., Dec 4 (class 44) - Targeted Killings & Drones

• Michael C. Horowitz, Sarah E. Kreps, and Matthew Fuhrmann. 2016. Separating Fact From Fiction in the Debate Over Drone Proliferation. International Security. Available: https://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/10.1162/ISEC_a_00257

Tue. Dec. 5 (class 45 - Friday Schedule in Effect) – Drones & Collective Action

• No reading

**Final Exam - Mon. Dec 11 at NOON