Instructor: Class Time:

Dr Jennifer J White MWF, 13:50 – 14:40

Office Hours (Zoom, in person, e-mail, phone): Class Location: Wednesdays, 15:45-17:45, or by arrangement MLC 248

E-Mail: Office Mailing Address:

jenx@uga.edu 202 Herty Drive, Room 216 (building #0031)

Appointment Scheduling during Office Hours: TA: Lou Vedel

jenx.youcanbook.me Lou.Vedel@uga.edu

Course Description: Comparative political themes in political science. The transition from feudalism to capitalism, state building, democracy, and interaction between political institutions and cultures in various politics. Examples will be drawn from developed, communist/post-communist and developing political systems. **PREREQUISITE:** POLS 1101 or INTL 1100

"Those who only know one country, know no country." – Seymour Lipset

Raison d'Être of the Course: The crux of comparative political science is this: by examining two or more countries in the light of various political theories – and by comparing two or more themes and/or functions across countries – one learns from the differences and similarities uncovered. Such analysis can also lead to an understanding of one's own political system, and therefore one can begin to ask and investigate political questions that have a direct bearing on one's own life and values. This process requires disciplined investigation and critical thinking skills; we shall work to develop these throughout the course.

Texts:

We shall use two main textbooks for the course (please **note the editions** of each book):

O'Neil, Patrick, *Essentials of Comparative Politics*. <u>Seventh</u> Edition (New York: WW Norton & Company, Inc.) 2020. (6th Edition is acceptable, however.)

ISBN: 978-0-393-53277-7 (paperback) OR

ISBN: 978-0-393-53278-4 (e-book)

Weston, Anthony. A Rulebook for Arguments. (5th Edition) Indianapolis: Hackett

Publishing Company, Inc. 2018.

ISBN: 978-1-62466-654-4 (paperback) OR (e-book)

Additional Readings: There will also be selected readings from other texts and news articles, some of which are listed in the course schedule below, and some which will be determined later (and will be posted on the course's site on the eLC). **Please NOTE:** The readings posted on the course eLC site are for use by students in this course ONLY! Please do not share these **copyrighted** materials with others, else I shall receive a nasty "cease and desist order" from the publishers. Not fun.

NB: If you find any possible errors or areas of confusion in the syllabus, please let me know!

Goals of the Course:

Over the semester, we shall undertake an examination of the different approaches – both theoretical and thematic – to the study of comparative politics.

By the end of the semester, we shall be able to do the following:

Skills/knowledge related to the course content:

- *identify* the *political institutions* of a society, **explain** their configuration and how & why they may change
- **explain** how a society's **political economy** is organized and how it can affect potential political outcomes (such as elections or legislation)
- *identify & explain* how *political culture and history* structure political choices in a given society
- assess how *political institutions, political economy, and political culture and history may interact* with one another to affect political outcomes
- **compare** different systems and countries to the case of the United States (which we shall use as a base reference) to explain political outcomes

Practical skills/knowledge that can be applied in a job/career setting:

- perform critical comparative assessments of the differences and similarities we find, asking whether or not a country's political institutions, economy, or culture may provide viable answers or policy prescriptions to some of the current political problems and challenges that many countries face today (such as immigration policy/migration flows, political violence/extremism, environmental concerns, the impact of protest, the meaning of globalization, and response to public health crises)
- develop sharper critical thinking skills that will enable you to better understand and assess the
 value of news articles, research papers, policy positions, and other content on the political affairs
 of different systems of governance and different societies
- *apply* theoretical tools from the course to *explain, predict, or prescribe policy reform* and political behavior as a researcher or practitioner in the field of politics
- **explain and communicate theoretical concepts and findings** with more effective written and verbal communication skills
- *apply what we have learned to current world political events,* so that we may better understand their meaning and impact on outcomes

Tools of the Course: eLC and FlipGrid

We shall be using a number of tools that are accessible on-line to deliver material, assignments, and communication. These tools will respect your privacy at all times, and those outside of the class will not be granted access to them.

The course materials will be primarily located on **eLC**, and we'll make frequent use of the announcements on **eLC**. We shall also use **FlipGrid** (http://flipgrid.com, set up via Microsoft with your @UGA address, please!), so please be familiar with this app: FlipGrid is an interactive video discussion board app that will allow us to share ideas and feedback with one another (a **primer for FlipGrid** can be found here: https://help.flipgrid.com/hc/en-us/articles/360051542894-Getting-Started-Students). The access info you need for FlipGrid assignments can be found in the link for each assignment under its respective module on eLC.

Notes about Safety:

- PLEASE WEAR A MASK WHEN INDOORS! I'll be wearing a mask for all class interactions, and it is the sensible, safe thing to do.
- We need to put our collective and individual health and safety needs first.
 - If you feel like you have a cold or have come in contact with someone who has tested positive for COVID-19, REPORT via DawgCheck: https://dawgcheck.uga.edu/
 You'll then receive instructions that will let you know exactly what to do.
 - Get vaccinated & boosted. This is the best long-term way we have to protect ourselves and each other, and to keep this virus from mutating into an even nastier version. I was fully vaccinated at the University Health Center (https://healthcenter.uga.edu/) -- they have an amazing operation to get you in, vaccinated, and out quickly and safely:
 - o UHC patient portal: https://patientportal.uhs.uga.edu/login_dualauthentication.aspx
 - o Vaccine info: https://healthcenter.uga.edu/healthtopics/covid-vaccine/).

My Expectations of You:

As an introduction to an entire subfield of political science, this course will be covering a great deal of ground, and we may not be able to cover adequately a theme or area of the world that is of particular interest to you. There will be, however, opportunity for you to delve more deeply into areas/countries of interest in the group project (described below).

It is essential that you prepare each week and keep up with the readings, assignments, and discussions. Each week's reading and lecture assignments should be completed before our discussion sessions, and each student must be ready to conduct a quality discussion during those meetings. In addition, lectures will not be mere repetition of the reading material, and students will be expected to come to class ready to expand on the readings and assignments. In effect, we shall be building the class meetings together, so each student must be engaged in the class.

Attendance: Given the flexibility that we may need this semester, I'll not record attendance for any part of your grade; I'd like you to come to class when you can, but there are also many ways to participate and engage in the class! Although we'll not have a remote session option this semester, I'll post the lecture slides on eLC after the day's class meeting. If you have concerns about attendance, please let me know.

What You Can Expect from Me:

I shall strive to offer you a fair, manageable workload that will address the essential concepts and knowledge you'll need to serve as the foundation for upper-level Comparative Politics courses. I shall also connect what we discuss with current events to help you gain a greater understanding of our course concepts and certain events happening in the world. Please note that our discussions of current events will be related to the topic(s) we are discussing in the course; if you're not making the connections, let's please chat about that!

If you need to see me during my office hours, please book a time at <u>jenx.youcanbook.me</u>. Appointments can be scheduled in 15-minute increments; if you think you might need a longer visit than 15 minutes, please book more than one time slot. If you will be unable to meet with me after having scheduled a time, please delete the appointment at <u>jenx.youcanbook.me</u>, so others may be able to schedule at that time.

You should indeed feel free to *communicate with me* on any question or issue you are having in the course. This is *your* course: you should be active in what you're learning and with regard to what you wish to learn. If something isn't working or isn't clear, please speak up – I'll give you opportunity to give feedback along the way, but the sooner I know about an issue, the sooner I can attempt to correct it!

Ground Rules:

Please note the following:

- First and foremost: communicate. If anything occurs that might affect your ability to participate
 or do the work for the class, please let me know. I have had many students who have felt
 overwhelmed yet waited too long to speak to me (or did not communicate at all) about the
 situation: if I know that you are facing challenges, I can work with you or help you find assistance
 so that you can successfully manage the course.
- 2. Our discussions may touch upon ideas or topics on which we may not all agree in fact, this will probably be the case. Each student is expected to be courteous and respectful of the viewpoints and ideas of all others in the class, although disagreements are certainly acceptable. In discussions, you should make an effort to provide either a logical theoretical or empirical basis for your comments. This is a major part of becoming a good critical thinker, which is one of the goals of this course. I shall always give you the benefit of supporting my conclusions with evidence, data, and a logical causal explanation.
 - a. This is a course in comparative *politics*, so we shall indeed encounter political discussions that irritate, challenge, confound, excite, and/or impassion you. If you feel strongly about any discussion, first ask yourself *why* you have this reaction, then pick apart the elements of the issue(s) that are driving that response. This is part of the process of learning about politics (and about yourself!).
 - b. And please note: we shall not all agree with one another on most issues; this is another element of politics and political science to which you must adapt. I do not expect you to agree with me, but I do expect you to support your conclusions with logical, causal explanations that are based on sound information/data/evidence.
- 3. *Be* sure you know what the heck plagiarism is (see www.merriamwebster.com/dictionary/plagiarize). Work submitted for this course must be your own, original work for each individual assignment; all necessary citations must be properly provided when you cite anyone or anything else: All academic work must meet the standards contained in "A Culture of Honesty." Students are responsible for knowing these standards before performing any academic work, and we shall discuss points of academic ethics and plagiarism in class. For more information, see: honesty.uga.edu/ahpd/culture_honesty.htm. To reiterate: any incidents of plagiarism or intellectual fraud (see www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/fraud) will be treated as the most serious offense, and you really don't want to go to a University hearing over this it's scary AF. If you need help in determining what constitutes plagiarism and how to avoid committing this most egregious intellectual sin, please consult me or our kickin'-est SPIA Librarian, Elizabeth White (elwhite1@uga.edu, no relation).
- 4. Late work: I shall accept no late work on non-group-project-related assignments. Keep this in mind moving forward, but also realize that these assignments individually do not contribute a sizable amount to your final grade. For assignments related to our group project, I shall consider late work on an individual basis. If you believe this work is going to be late, please communicate to me before the deadline that the assignment; I'll then decide whether to accept the late work. For all submitted work, it is your responsibility to ensure that I receive your work not mine. If eLC is not working for you or you're having connection issues, find another way to get me your assignment on time. If, for any reason, you are unsure if your work has been received by me, it is up to you to follow up.

- 5. <u>Back up your work!</u> Purchase an inexpensive USB drive or use an on-line storage site like Dropbox, and use this storage back-up frequently! If your laptop crashes right before an assignment is due, you want to be sure to have something to turn in. (And this back-up routine is an incredibly good habit to get into for your work in all of your classes!)
- 6. **Letters of recommendation:** I receive many of these requests each semester. To guarantee that I can complete each request and do so as well as possible, note the following:
 - a. I am limiting the number of new requests for such letters to ten (10) each semester (this does not apply for those of you for whom I have written a letter in the past).
 - b. In all cases, I shall need to receive <u>all</u> requests by 31 January 2022 with at least a **three-week advanced notice** before the letter is due (more time is always appreciated!). ©
 - c. With your request, please include the following info:
 - i. The date by which you need the letter submitted.
 - ii. The opportunity for which you are applying (e.g., grad school, internship, job, etc).
 - iii. Why you are pursuing this opportunity.
 - iv. Any specific points that you would like me to reference in your letter or that you think is important for me to know in writing your letter.
 - v. **The address** of the organization/person to whom I should address your letter (necessary for the letterhead, even if the submission is electronic).
- 7. This syllabus is a general plan; it may be necessary for me to amend any part of the syllabus as we proceed through the course. (Let's face it: it will likely happen.) Announcements will generally be made in class and on the course Web site, so you should be sure to attend each class, and to check the course Web site on ELC often. If you note any errors (likely) anywhere in the syllabus, please let me know.

Grading:

Participation/Communication, including: Journal Reflections	→	20%
Discussion Board Posts		
FlipGrid Factoids		
Quizzes (~6)	→	25%
Country Brochure Group Project – Components:		
Individual Research Annotated Bibliography (individual)	→	20%
Country "Brochure" (one per group), peer-reviewed	→	10%
Completion of Peer Evaluation/Critique (one per group)	→	10%
Final Country Comparison Essay (individual)	→	15%
Total:		100%

Grading Scale:

>=90	Α				
87-89	B+	77-79	C+	60-69	D
83-86	В	73-76	С	<60	F (or I, with appropriate communication)
80-82	B-	70-72	C-		

Note that I shall post all assignment grades on eLC, but it is your responsibility to track and calculate your grade as we move through the semester.

Notes on Assignments:

Group Project Components: Each student will work as part of a group on a project consisting of an ecopy "brochure" and an individual written annotated bibliography that summarizes research on a country that the group selects to investigate. The brochure will draw on the research that each individual performs for the country selected. Furthermore, each group will be responsible for critiquing the brochure of one other group. Finally, each student will perform a comparative analysis of the country that their group researched and the country of their peer-reviewed group. Hence, there are certain individual components to the group project. Details concerning the group project will be discussed in class in advance of the respective component assignments.

Quizzes:

Quizzes will generally be given on-line (eLC) most weeks by Friday, and you will have the weekend to complete them. The quizzes will be open-book/open-note (the point is to get you into the book and allow you to *learn* the material, not merely memorize it temporarily for the quizzes!), but <u>the work must be your own.</u> Each quiz will cover the material since the prior quiz. Bonus questions feature in most quizzes, but the cap will be the maximum points available for the main quiz (that is, your score cannot exceed the total number of points available for the non-bonus questions).

Additional assignments may also be given during the week. It is therefore essential that you attend either class meetings or follow up with a classmate to receive these assignments. These assignments will count towards your participation grade.

Journal Reflections, FlipGrids, and Discussion Board Posts:

You will be assigned up to four "journal reflections" on topics related to our material and class discussions throughout the semester. These are meant to be <u>informal</u> essays that enable you to explore the topics, reflecting on insights, experiences, or questions you have pertaining to the topics. Likewise, the FlipGrids and discussion board posts will allow you to explore topics we discuss. All of these assignments will be contribute to the <u>quantitative and qualitative</u> aspect or your participation/communication grade.

Participation/ Communication: As objectives of the course include developing better critical thinking skills and being able to communicate concepts and ideas more effectively, participation counts significantly towards your final grade. A higher grade is contingent on *active participation*. I define participation broadly, however: raising questions or expressing confusion about the material; interacting with me outside of the classroom (including via e-mail); posting interesting articles on the eLC course discussion board that relate to our course material. If you are concerned about participation, contact me and we can discuss strategies to raise your grade, but *do not wait until the last day of class to do this*, as it will be too late by then!

Communication, too, is important. I seriously cannot stress this point enough. If: something does not make sense to you; I am going too fast in lecture; you need help studying for quizzes or in completing assignments; you like/don't like the textbook – all of these issues will be solved to our much greater mutual satisfaction if you simply communicate them to me BEFORE the end of the semester! I'm pretty approachable, and this is YOUR class and YOUR learning; so, if something is not working for you (or is working really well), TELL ME! This will allow me to make adjustments to the class that will likely benefit us all. Communicating, then, is part of your participation in the course, and hence, part of your grade.

And to reiterate part of the ground rules: if you feel overwhelmed or are having any difficulties that affect your performance in the class, tell me about this, too: I may be able to connect you with resources that can help you manage things better. **Nothing – nothing – is more important than your well-being!**

Your Mental Well-Being

Mental Health and Wellness Resources:

- If you or someone you know needs assistance, you are encouraged to contact Student Care and Outreach in the Division of Student Affairs at 706-542-7774 or visit https://sco.uga.edu. They will help you navigate any difficult circumstances you may be facing by connecting you with the appropriate resources or services.
- UGA has several resources for a student seeking mental health services (https://www.uhs.uga.edu/bewelluga/bewelluga) or crisis support (https://www.uhs.uga.edu/info/emergencies).
- If you need help managing stress anxiety, relationships, etc., please visit BeWellUGA (https://www.uhs.uga.edu/bewelluga/bewelluga) for a list of FREE workshops, classes, mentoring, and health coaching led by licensed clinicians and health educators in the University Health Center.
- Additional resources can be accessed through the UGA App.

Class Schedule:

Classes will consist primarily of discussion of the readings, current events, and other topics related to the week's content. This schedule is just a plan (not a contract!); **changes may be necessary as we move through the semester.** If you note any errors or areas of confusion, please let me know!

- "O'Neil" indicates a reading from our main textbook.
- "Weston" indicates a reading from the Rulebook for Arguments text.

IMPORTANT:

We shall generally have class meetings on Mondays and Wednesdays, with Mondays dedicated mostly to lecture and Wednesdays dedicated more to discussion and case studies. I may supplement our lectures with "lecture nugget" videos from time to time.

Note that there will be NO CLASS ON *MOST* FRIDAYS! ("Flexible Fridays!"); see exceptions below, highlighted in green.

Schedule of Assignments and Classes (Readings marked with asterisks (**) can be found on eLC.)

10 January 2022: NO CLASS (Go, Dawgs!)

MODULE 1

12 – 14 January: Welcome, Introduction, & Getting Ready for the Semester

Main Readings:

- Syllabus
- Weston, Anthony: Introduction & Chapter 1 **
- Paul & Elder: "Critical Thinking: Concepts and Tools" **
- **Burke**, Timothy. "Staying Afloat: Some Scattered Suggestions on Reading in College." (2017) http://www.swarthmore.edu/SocSci/tburke1/reading.html>. **

Assignment:

- Quiz #1 (Syllabus & Readiness Quiz DUE 1/19)
- View Video: "How to Follow the News" (on eLC)

17 January 2022: Martin Luther King, Jr Day – NO CLASS!

MODULE 2

19 – 21 January: What Is This Thing Called "Comparative Politics?"

Main Readings:

- Draper & Ramsay: "Good Societies" **
- O'Neil: Chapter 1 **
- Dickovick & Eastwood: *Comparative Politics* Chapter 1 "The Comparative Approach" (pages 14 - 22) **

Assignments:

- Journal Reflection (JR) #1 Getting to Know You (DUE 1/24)
- FlipGrid Factoid #1: Introduce Yourself! (see instructions on eLC) (DUE 1/24)

MODULE 3

24 – 26 January Institutions & States

Main Readings:

- O'Neil: Chapter 2
- Dickovick & Eastwood: Ideologies **

Assignment:

- Quiz #2 (DUE 1/31)
- <u>Discussion Board Post</u> #1: Which is most important to the foundations of a state: identity, capability, or legitimacy? (DUE 1/31)

MODULE 4

31 January – 2 February: Nations & Society

Main Readings:

- O'Neil: Chapter 3
- Welzel & Inglehart: "Political Culture" **

Assignment:

Quiz #3 (DUE 2/7)

MODULE 5

7 – 11 February: Political Economy & Institutions, Economy, Culture

Main Readings:

- O'Neil: Chapter 4
- Dickovick & Eastwood: Immigration **

Case Study:

• Film: "The Other Side of Immigration" (Class Day on 9/17 - Film Discussion)

Assignment:

• <u>JR</u> #2: Immigration (DUE 2/14)

MODULE 6

<u>14 – 16 February: Democratic Systems</u>

Main Readings:

- O'Neil: Chapter 5
- Dickovick & Eastwood: Electoral Systems **

Assignments:

- Quiz #4 (DUE 2/21)
- <u>Discussion Board Post #2</u>: What are the essential elements of democracy? (DUE2/21)

MODULE 7

21 – 23 February: Developed Democracies

Main Readings:

- Allen: "The Case for a US Parliament" **
- Weston: Chapters 2-6 (inclusive)

Case Study:

• Reading: "The United Kingdom" **

Assignments:

• FlipGrid Factoid #2: The United Kingdom (DUE 2/28)

MODULE 8

28 February – 2 March: Developed Democracies

Main Readings:

• O'Neil: Chapter 8

Case Study:

• Reading: "Germany" **

Assignments:

- Quiz #5 (DUE 3/14)
- FlipGrid Factoid #3: Germany (DUE 3/14 optional; counts as participation credit)

7 – 11 March: Spring Break – NO CLASS!

MODULE 9

14 – 18 March: Communism & Post-Communism

Main Readings:

• O'Neil: Chapter 9

Case Study:

• Film: "Good-bye, Lenin!" (Class Day on 3/18 – Finish Film/Discussion)

Assignment:

- JR #3: Film Reflection Communism & Post-Communism in Germany (DUE 3/21)
- Sign up for project groups on eLC (DUE 3/21)

Thursday, 17 March: **DEADLINE TO WITHDRAW**

MODULE 10

21 – 23 March: Non-Democracies

Monday (3/21):

Guest Speaker: Elizabeth White, SPIA Research Librarian (tentative)

Main Readings:

• O'Neil: Chapter 6

• Weston: Chapters 7 – 9 (inclusive); Appendix I

Case Study:

• Reading: "China" **

Assignment:

• <u>Discussion Board Post #3 (Group)</u>: To what extent can a democracy have typically "non-democratic" elements and still be considered a democracy? (DUE 3/28)

MODULE 11

28 – 30 March: Developing Countries

Main Readings:

• O'Neil: Chapter 10

Case Study:

Reading: "Nigeria" **

Assignments:

 <u>FlipGrid</u> #4 (Group): Nigeria Research: Library Course Site – <u>https://guides.libs.uga.edu/c.php?g=350085</u> (DUE 4/4)

MODULE 12

4 – 6 April: Political Violence

Main Readings:

Dickovick & Eastwood: Political Contention **

Case Study:

Reading: "Israel" (EuropaWorld – see Library Course Guide at https://guides.libs.uga.edu/c.php?g=350085) **

Assignments:

Quiz #6 (DUE 4/11)

MODULE 13

11 - 15 April: Political Violence

Case Study:

• Film: "Paradise Now!" (Class Day on 4/15 – Film Discussion)

Assignment:

 Group Discussion Board Post #2: Film Reflection – Roots of Political Contention (DUE 4/15)

MODULE 14

18 - 20 April: Globalization

Monday – 4/18: Last-Minute Annotated Bibliography Questions!

Wednesday - 4/20:

Main Readings:

• O'Neil: Chapter 11

Assignments:

• Individual Research – Annotated Bibliography (DUE 4/20)

MODULE 15:

25 – 29 April: Country Brochure Prep Week!

Monday - Class Day (4/25): Case Study: "Brazil" **

Wednesday - Class Day (4/27): Prepare for Brochure Peer Review Day

Friday - Class Day (4/29):

- Questions/Prep for Country Brochures
- Instructions for Country Comparison Essay assignment

Assignment:

• FlipGrid Factoid #5: Brazil (DUE 4/29 – optional; counts as participation credit)

MODULE 16:

2 May: Country Brochure Day & Wrap up! (LAST DAY OF CLASS!)

Monday: Group Brochure Peer Review Day!

(Bring a hard copy of your group's brochure to class and also submit a pdf version to the designated discussion board on eLC)

<u>Assignment</u>:

- Country Group Brochures (DUE BY CLASS TIME ON 2 MAY)
- Peer Reviews: via Google doc (Group DUE 5/5)

DUE: 9 MAY 2022 - Country Comparison Essay (Individual)