

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION & DEMOCRACY (PADP 6910)

Course Instructor:

2020 FALL SEMESTER

Dr. George A. Krause
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Monday: 4:10pm-7:00pm
101D Baldwin (In-Person Class)
via Zoom (Virtual Classes)

Tuesday: 2:00pm-5:00pm
(Scheduled Virtual Office Hours)
Or by Mutual Appointment

NOTE: Because of the present Coronavirus situation, my time on campus will be extremely limited. The best way to contact me is via e-mail (gkrause@uga.edu) directly from your own UGA student e-mail account (and **NOT** via the e-mail function within eLC since I am unable to send a reply message to you from my Outlook e-mail account). In addition, I am very willing to have Zoom appointments with students who seek “dialogue-based” assistance. Students can normally expect me to respond to e-mails within 24 hours. If I do not, I request that students please send me an e-mail reminder. If you wish to get a hold of my by phone, please contact the PADP department administrator, Rebecca Blakeney whom can be contacted at the following phone number (706-542-9660) and e-mail address (Rebecca.Blakeney@uga.edu). Ms. Blakeney can inform me of such requests – please do be sure to leave a phone number that I can reach you.

Please also note that the course is scheduled to move online after Thanksgiving Break per USG and UGA guidelines. Any sessions that are held after Thanksgiving Break will be held in a synchronous virtual setting via Zoom.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

What role does public administration serve in a democracy? What challenges do public administrators confront as ‘governance agents’? How can public administration be designed to perform better? These questions are of fundamental importance to how we as a society govern ourselves through the use of institutions and rules to guide both private and public behavior. **In the current administrative governance landscape, these issues have taken on greater importance as issues of inequality, the role of public service in a democracy, and administrative professionalism have come to the fore in grappling with defining the scope of public administration.**

Specifically, PADP 6910 serves as an introductory ‘gateway’ graduate-level course for MPA students in the program. The contents of this course will thus constitute a broad, encompassing overview of content covered in several specialized courses in the MPA graduate course curriculum. Although the course has no formal prerequisites nor assumes any previous background in public administration, it does require that students are willing to engage in linking theoretical concepts to practical applications from this field from a social scientific perspective. The aim is for students to sharpen their analytical skills for thinking

through the types of problems that are encountered in public administration. Students analytical skills consonant with the objectives of this course (see **Course Objectives** below) will be enhanced through assigned readings, class discussion, team-based case study projects, case study-based policy memos, and a systematic analysis of a public administrator by both writing and presenting a biography of that individual.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

1. *Understand the role of public administration within a democracy – and the various tensions and tradeoffs that this entails for both governance and representation.*
2. *Mastering the application of various theories of administrative processes (e.g., normative and positive democratic theories, organizational theories, personnel theories, and decision-making theories) to substantive problems encountered by public administrators.*
3. *Obtain a broad understanding of the various components of public administration: the functions of government; accountability; the challenges confronting public bureaucracies operating in a democratic environment of separated and shared powers possessing a diverse array of interests; the personnel function (political appointees versus civil servants distinction, human capital theory and bureaucratic performance); policymaking & implementation (decision-making processes, budgeting, implementation, regulation & the courts, and political guidance & oversight).*

The attainment of these course objectives will occur through assigned readings, class session lectures & discussions, team-based in-class projects, and solo out-of-class projects.

MPA PROGRAM CORE COMPETENCIES SATISFIED IN THIS COURSE

Competency 1: To Lead and Manage in Public Governance.

Students will learn the implications of the unique political and legal environment in the public sector and its human management implications. They will be able to understand the importance and dynamics of working in teams to make collaborative decisions, incorporate diverse viewpoints, and create a cohesive and professional product. Furthermore, students will be equipped to identify leadership and management demands across sectors, particularly in the public and nonprofit sectors, including their similarities and differences as well as unique intergovernmental and inter-organizational challenges.

Competency 2: To Participate in the Public Policy Process.

Students in the Master of Public Administration program at The University of Georgia will understand the public policy process at the federal, state, and local levels, including formulating, implementing, and evaluating policy. They will develop the ability to interpret and persuasively communicate information regarding policy alternatives through memoranda and presentations. Additionally, students will analyze policy alternatives using quantitative and qualitative tools to evaluate decisions and explain potential ramifications for diverse constituencies. They will learn to manage financial resources and develop a comprehensive budget proposal to achieve organizational goals.

Competency 3: To Analyze, Synthesize, Think Critically, Solve Problems and Make Decisions.

Students in the Master of Public Administration program at The University of Georgia will utilize various methods and analytical tools to analyze and interpret data to provide effective reasoning for decision-making and policy creation. Students will learn to effectively and concisely inform the public and other stakeholders of decisions and initiatives through the presentation of data and research findings. Furthermore, they will produce policy papers involving the synthesis of information, evaluation, and analysis of critical questions or problems currently facing the field of public administration and policy.

Competency 4: To Articulate and Apply a Public Service Perspective.

Students in the Master of Public Administration program at The University of Georgia will understand and appreciate the intellectual history of American public administration, competing ideological frameworks, and major issues or controversies that have emerged over time. They will learn to apply the profession's code of ethics to decisions and value conflicts unique to the public sector, ensuring practices remain accountable and transparent. Moreover, students will demonstrate an appreciation of the complex legal/political/fiscal environment of public management.

Competency 5: Communicating with a Diverse Workforce and Citizenry.

Students will exhibit knowledge of principles and practices associated with effective public personnel management. Such skills will include the ability to recognize, consider, and respect differing points of view in administrative and policy decisions. Students will execute specific strategies to enhance equity within and representativeness of the public workforce to ensure all people within a government's jurisdiction are well served. Finally, students will demonstrate an appreciation for diversity and will be able to work productively in teams by displaying composure, professionalism, and effective communication skills.

IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION CLASS STRUCTURE

- **Synchronous In-Person Lecture/Discussion (Factual & Conceptual Content)** : 4:10pm – 5:10pm (approximate)
 - *Instructor Overview*: Relevant Concepts in Assigned Textbook Readings & Related Material (*a maximum of one-third of the students will attend each in-person class session, grouped by Instructor Assigned Team*)
- **Synchronous In-Person Topical Discussion**: 5:10pm – 5:45pm (approximate)
 - *Instructor-Led Topical Discussion Linking Theory to Application(s)* (*a maximum of one-third of the students will attend each in-person class session, grouped by Instructor Assigned Team*)
- **Synchronous Virtual Team Case Study Projects with Instructor ‘Real-Time’ Feedback**: 5:45pm – 7:00pm (approximate: start time)
 - These *Virtual Team Case Study Project* mini-sessions students will entail in-class socially-distanced (for “opt-in” students) and/or remote participation (for “opt-out” students) in Team-based Zoom sessions to prepare for their assigned case study for

each respective unit of the course. During this session, the Instructor will respond to queries, advice, etc.. on these projects (*a maximum of one-third of the students will attend each in-person class session, grouped by Instructor Assigned Team*). *Moreover, students attending in class-sessions can choose to stay either in the classroom or remain elsewhere on the North Campus (e.g, Baldwin Hall, Outside, etc..) with their assigned team during this portion of the class session.*

NOTE: *Students not attending class sessions will be required to work independently on their CPAB projects, based on the CPAB Weekly Agenda appearing at the end of this course syllabus [see [CPAB PROJECT: INDEPENDENT CLASS SESSION SCHEDULE](#)].*

REQUIRED TEXTS

Donald F. Kettl. 2020. *The Politics of the Administrative Process*. Eighth Edition. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage-CQ Press. (Paperback Edition)

Richard J. Stillman. 2010. *Public Administration: Concepts and Cases*. Ninth Edition. Boston, MA: Cengage Learning. (Paperback Edition)

CLASSROOM DISRUPTION POLICY

Students are not permitted to use cell phones, laptops, or any other electronic devices that may reduce attention towards the tasks performed in the classroom setting. This means that students will not be able to use these various devices, except for assigned tasks during classroom sessions (i.e., **Virtual Team Case Study Projects with Instructor ‘Real-Time’ Feedback**). Also, it is important to maintain a healthy learning environment so that everyone can feel free to participate. All members of the class are expected to behave in both a respectful and civil manner towards one another.

STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

If you have a disability for which you are or may be requesting an accommodation, you are encouraged to contact both your instructor and the Disability Resource Center, Clark Howell Hall at UGA Athens campus (<https://drc.uga.edu/>) within the first two weeks of the term so that accommodations can be investigated on your behalf. Disability Resource Center will verify your disability and determine reasonable accommodations for this course.

ACADEMIC HONESTY

Cheating, plagiarism, and unauthorized assistance will not be tolerated. Students suspected of violating the University of Georgia’s *Academic Honesty Policy* (<https://honesty.uga.edu/Academic-Honesty-Policy/>) will be required to participate in the outlined procedural process as initiated by the instructor. A minimum sanction of a zero score (F grade) for any given assignment, and possibly an F course grade, will be imposed.

CORONAVIRUS INFORMATION FOR CLASS AND STUDENTS

Students that are either unable or unwilling to attend in-person class sessions due to health-related reasons/concerns due to the Coronavirus pandemic are obligated to inform the instructor immediately at any point during the semester. The instructor is glad to accommodate students wishing to “opt-out” of in-person class sessions for the remainder of the semester due to the Coronavirus pandemic at any point during the semester by making two necessary accommodations to ensure students experience the same learning opportunities as those students attending in-person class sessions. However, students ‘opting-out’ of in-person sessions for the remainder of the course are required to notify the instructor ahead of time. *Please note, other absences that are unexcused will be subject to the standard course policy described below.*

First, “opt-out” students will be required to work via Zoom (along with in-person students) for team-based case study presentation projects that occur in the final 60-75 minutes of their team’s regularly scheduled class session (Virtual Team Case Study Projects with Instructor ‘Real-Time’ Feedback: 5:45pm-7:00pm: approximate).

Second, all “opt-out” students are strongly encouraged to both attend and participate in a scheduled single virtual Zoom session per course unit for approximately 95 minutes that covers both the Lecture/Discussion (Factual & Conceptual Content) & Topical Discussion content that will be covered for “opt-in” students during in-person sessions. These sessions will be held on Friday afternoons from 3:00pm-4:30pm for each course unit’s third week of in-person class sessions. The schedule appears below:

- **Friday September 25, 2020: 3:00pm-4:45pm (UNIT 1: Public Service)**
- **Friday October 23, 2020: 3:00pm-4:45pm (UNIT 2: Administrative Inequalities)**
- **Friday November 20, 2020: 3:00pm-4:45pm (UNIT 3: Administrative Professionalism)**

Face Coverings:

Effective July 15, 2020, the University of Georgia—along with all University System of Georgia (USG) institutions—requires all faculty, staff, students and visitors to wear an appropriate face covering while inside campus facilities/buildings where six feet social distancing may not always be possible. Face covering use is in addition to and is not a substitute for social distancing. Anyone not using a face covering when required will be asked to wear one or must leave the area. Reasonable accommodations may be made for those who are unable to wear a face covering for documented health reasons. Students seeking an accommodation related to face coverings should contact Disability Services at <https://drc.uga.edu/>.

DawgCheck:

Please perform a quick symptom check each weekday on DawgCheck—on the UGA app or website—whether you feel sick or not. It will help health providers monitor the health situation on campus: <https://dawgcheck.uga.edu/>

What do I do if I have symptoms?

Students showing symptoms should self-isolate and schedule an appointment with the University Health Center by calling 706-542-1162 (Monday-Friday, 8 a.m.-5 p.m.). Please DO NOT walk-in. For emergencies and after-hours care, see <https://www.uhs.uga.edu/info/emergencies>.

What do I do if I am notified that I have been exposed?

Students who learn they have been directly exposed to COVID-19 but are not showing symptoms should self-quarantine for 14 days consistent with Department of Public Health (DPH) and Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) guidelines. Please correspond with your instructor via email, with a cc: to Student Care & Outreach at sco@uga.edu, to coordinate continuing your coursework while self-quarantined. If you develop symptoms, you should contact the University Health Center to make an appointment to be tested. You should continue to monitor your symptoms daily on DawgCheck.

How do I get a test?

Students who are demonstrating symptoms of COVID-19 should call the University Health Center. UHC is offering testing by appointment for students; appointments may be booked by calling 706-542-1162.

UGA will also be recruiting asymptomatic students to participate in surveillance tests. Students living in residence halls, Greek housing and off-campus apartment complexes are encouraged to participate.

What do I do if I test positive?

Any student with a positive COVID-19 test is **required** to report the test in DawgCheck and should self-isolate immediately. Students should not attend classes in-person until the isolation period is completed. Once you report the positive test through DawgCheck, UGA Student Care and Outreach will follow up with you.

MENTAL HEALTH AND WELLNESS RESOURCES

If you or someone you know needs assistance, you are encouraged to contact Student Care and Outreach in the Division of Student Affairs at 706-542-7774 or visit <https://sco.uga.edu>. They will help you navigate any difficult circumstances you may be facing by connecting you with the appropriate resources or services.

- UGA has several resources for a student seeking mental health services (<https://www.uhs.uga.edu/bewelluga/bewelluga>) or crisis support (<https://www.uhs.uga.edu/info/emergencies>).
- If you need help managing stress anxiety, relationships, etc., please visit BeWellUGA (<https://www.uhs.uga.edu/bewelluga/bewelluga>) for a list of FREE workshops, classes, mentoring, and health coaching led by licensed clinicians and health educators in the University Health Center.
- Additional resources can be accessed through the UGA App.

REQUIRED ASSIGNMENTS

All assignments and relevant course materials not already denoted in the course syllabus will be administered and/or distributed via eLC. All student written assignments for this course should be submitted in WORD, while all team-based case study presentations should be submitted using PowerPoint.

(1) Career Public Administrator Biography: 30%

Each student will be required to author **no longer** than an eight (8) page, excluding title page (double-spaced, 1 inch margins, Times New Roman 12 point font) biography of a public administrator (including non-profits) whose work is relevant to their own, but also someone they do not know particularly well (or perhaps at all) and seek to get to know better and learn more about. **“Close ties” in professional organizations or networks are not permitted.** Those whose PA biography subjects are approved first by me will be assigned to them. No multiple biographies on the same individual will be permitted under any circumstances.

- Send via e-mail to me (gkrause@uga.edu) the (1) Name of Person, (2) Title, (3) Organization/Agency/Department that is the subject of your biography by no later than **Tuesday September 15, 2020 at 4:00pm**. The final version of this paper must be electronically submitted in WORD format **by no later than Monday November 23, 2020 at 5:00pm**. *Failure to meet each of these respective deadlines will result in a grade reduction of one full letter grade on this assignment per missed day for each deadline.*
- The subject must be a current, active employee of a governmental agency, institution, or non-profit. These individuals can be either appointed or career civil servants at any level of government. The individual profiled must agree to serve as a subject and offer their permission that the content of the interview will be information shared with the entire class. *Only those public administrators who grant formal permission to be a subject, and also either provide or permit access to a resume or bio will be permitted for purposes of this assignment. It will be the responsibility of the student to both obtain and submit proof of formal permission from the subject to the instructor.*
- Students are responsible for setting up and conducting an interview with their subject. Interviews can be conducted via teleconferencing (e.g., Zoom, Skype), phone, or e-mail. ***Please inform your subject that you may need their access for some follow-up questions at a time after the interview.***
- In advance, each student should come up with a list of open-ended questions that focus on the following issues of interest and submit to the public administrator at least three (3) business days before your scheduled interview:
 - Why did the individual choose a career in public service?
 - How did they get there (in terms of formal educational training and previous non-professional and professional experiences)?

- What is the agency’s mission, values, and vision? What role do they play in furthering each of these dimensions?
 - What lessons or insights that they view are key “takeaway points” that they have learned along the way as a public administrator? ***Please avoid use of platitudes (e.g., “being a good listener”, “being a people person”) provided by the subject. Try to get them to part wisdom that is non-obvious for your own benefit, as well as for your own classmates with different public service interests.***
 - What skills and attributes do they deem most critical for the next generation of public administrators?
- Please ask the interview subject whether they would be comfortable with you taking notes during the interview session. If they are not, then please refrain from taking notes during your interview session and allot time immediately following this session to pen every comment that you can recall afterwards.
 - The written essay should be broken into sections based upon the bulleted query headings noted above. ***I strongly encourage students to link relevant insights obtained from the assigned readings and classroom lecture, discussions, and team-based projects applied to your public administrator.*** The public administrator’s own resume or bio must be submitted with the student’s own paper.

Late Assignments are subject to being penalized one full letter grade for each assignment per day late (starting at the assigned deadline date and time duly noted in the course syllabus).

(2) A Pair of Case Study-Based Policy Memos: 40% (2 × 20% Per Assignment: Only Final Submissions Are Graded)

The instructor will provide a choice of three case studies from the Stillman textbook for students to choose one among to serve as the basis for each case study policy memo ‘take home’ assignment. The case study memo will entail:

- (1) converting a case study into “policy memo” form;
- (2) effective application of relevant theoretical concepts to the substance of the case study;
- (3) a maximum of five (5) double-spaced pages (including references – single page maximum)

Students are prohibited from working with classmates on these assignments. Any questions should be directed towards the instructor. The Stillman case studies are being chosen for these particular assignments since are more-in depth than the Kettl case studies covered in-class as ‘teams’, thus requiring students to distill content from a longer, narrative case study format into a more succinct and analytical policy memo format. This will assist students learning how to digest and condense longer reports by providing ‘value-added’ in terms of incorporating their own analysis and insights. There is considerable

content online that provide excellent guidance on how to write an effective policy memo. For an excellent overview of the process of penning a policy memo, University of Michigan's Ford School of Public Policy has this wonderful and easy to follow chart of the process (<http://fordschool.umich.edu/writing-center/policy-writing-overview>). Additional resources on how to get started and tackle writing a policy memo include the Harvard Kennedy School's "How To Write a Policy Memo" by Lauren Brodsky (https://projects.iq.harvard.edu/files/hks-communications-program/files/lb_how_to_write_pol_mem_9_08_17.pdf); plus a modified version of a Marie Danziger "Option and Decision Memos" from HKS (1988) adapted by Luciana Herman employed at Stanford Law School (<https://www-cdn.law.stanford.edu/wp-content/uploads/2015/04/Policy-Memo-Guidelines-2.pdf>). In addition, Bob Behn offers some additional terrific tips making word and sentence choices count for maximum effect (https://shorensteincenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/Behn-Craft-of-Memo-Writing-2013-3rev8_26_13.pdf). Additional tips on writing policy memos can be found via NYU Wagner School: (<https://wagner.nyu.edu/files/students/NYU%20Wagner%20Memo%20About%20Memos.pdf>). An excellent primer on the types of data visualization/graphics that can be used in a memo or presentation was authored by Jonathan Schwabish (2014: *Journal of Economic Perspectives* <http://pubs.aeaweb.org/doi/pdfplus/10.1257/jep.28.1.209>), and the means to implement them on your own in Stata statistical software package for those interested (<http://data.princeton.edu/stata/graphics.html>).

Late Assignments are subject to being penalized one full letter grade for each assignment per day late (starting at the assigned deadline date and time duly noted in the course syllabus).

(3) In-Class Team-Based Case Study Projects: 30% (3 × 10% Per Team Project)

Each student will be graded as a contributing member of a team that produces an analysis for a case study assigned by the instructor. These projects will be assigned to team from the shorter case studies appearing in the Kettl textbook at the beginning of the course. Active participants in the team receive the same grade based on the caliber of their work output reflected in the content of the presentation – inactive team members and unexcused team members will receive an F grade (0.0) per sessions inactive/missed. All team members are required to actively and effectively contribute to their team's output for every session. ***All assigned teams are final, unless deemed necessary for educational purposes at the discretion of the instructor.***

State The Case Study: What is the Problem That Necessitated Action?

- Process(es) of Handling the Matter
- Problems, Challenges, Obstacles (Both in the Present and Beyond)
- Successes/Achievements (or lack thereof)
- Implications/Lessons Learned for the Future

Students are required to integrate theoretical concepts into the substantive of the case studies to link theory with practice and/or practical suggestions/guidance for public administrators. Students who are absent or miss class with an **Excused absence** will have their grade be weighted based on the assignments that they both attend and participate. **Unexcused absences** will be awarded a score of 0.0 (F) on missed assignments. The instructor will determine classification of absences (i.e., excused or unexcused) based on verifiable documentation from an appropriate professional given the reason for the class session absence.

GRADING SCALE FOR PROJECTS

I will grade items on a letter/point system, and each item will be weighted by the proportion noted above:

Letter Grade	Points	Letter Grade	Points
A+	4.25	B-/C+	2.50
A+/A	4.125	C+	2.25
A	4.00	C	2.00
A/A-	3.875	C-	1.75
A-	3.75	C-/D+	1.50
A-/B+	3.50	D+	1.25
B+	3.25	D	1.00
B	3.00	D-	0.75
B-	2.75	F	0.00

Students final course grade will be based on a weighted average of the Points Per Assignment multiplied by its Weight/Contribution to their final course grade outlined in the preceding content in the course syllabus. The “in-between” grades on individual assignments are designed to the benefit of students to minimize rounding effects. Because the final grade distribution is based on a series of assignments (as opposed to a single item), the final course grade distribution based on your weighted course average from all assignments is given below as follows (*with no rounding up*):

FINAL COURSE GRADE DISTRIBUTION

(BASED ON WEIGHTED COURSE AVERAGE: ALL ASSIGNMENTS)

Letter Grade	Points	Letter Grade	Points
A (+)*	4.00 – 4.25	C+	2.50 – 2.74
A	3.75 – 3.99	C	2.25 – 2.49
A-	3.50 – 3.74	C-	2.00 – 2.24
B+	3.25 – 3.49	D+	1.75 – 1.99
B	3.00 – 3.24	D	1.50 – 1.74
B-	2.75 – 2.99	D-	1.25 – 1.49
		F	0.00 – 1.24

PADP 6910 FALL 2020 COURSE SCHEDULE

Session	Date	Course Topics/Subject Material	Required Readings (Prior to Class Session)
1	8/24/2020	Course Syllabus & Course Overview Lecture & Discussion <i>(Virtual Zoom Class Session)</i>	<i>Kettl (Chapters 1-2); Stillman (Chapter 1)</i>
		UNIT I: PUBLIC SERVICE IN A DEMOCRACY	<i>Kettl (Chapters 3; 5; 14) Stillman (Chapters 15; 7; 4) <u>Application: Why Does Government Underinvest in 'Prevention'?</u></i>
2	8/31/2020	Group 1 (Team A, Team B, & Team C)	
	9/7/2020	LABOR DAY HOLIDAY (NO CLASS)	
3	9/14/2020	Group 2 (Team D, Team E, & Team F)	
4	9/21/2020	Group 3 (Team G & Team H)	Policy Memo # 1 Draft Submission Due
*	9/25/2020	MAKEUP ONLINE SESSION (Zoom)	3:00pm-4:45pm
5	9/28/2020	Unit I: Team Case Study Presentations <i>(Virtual Zoom Class Session)</i>	Instructor Feedback on Policy Memo # 1
		UNIT II: ADMINISTRATIVE INEQUALITIES IN A DEMOCRACY	<i>Kettl (Chapters 4; 6; 10); Stillman (Chapters 2; 13; 8) <u>Application: Administrative Burdens and Distributional Inequities</u></i>
6	10/5/2020	Group 1 (Team A, Team B, & Team C)	Policy Memo # 1 Final Submission Due
7	10/12/2020	Group 2 (Team D, Team E, & Team F)	
8	10/19/2020	Group 3 (Team G & Team H)	
**	10/23/2020	MAKEUP ONLINE SESSION (Zoom)	3:00pm-4:45pm
9	10/26/2020	Unit II Team Case Study Presentations <i>(Virtual Zoom Class Session)</i>	Policy Memo # 2 Draft Submission Due
		UNIT III: ADMINISTRATIVE PROFESSIONALISM IN A DEMOCRACY	<i>Kettl (Chapters 8; 9; 12); Stillman (Chapters 11; 9) <u>Application: The Erosion of the U.S. Administrative State</u></i>
10	11/2/2020	Group 1 (Team A, Team B, & Team C)	Instructor Feedback on Policy Memo # 2
11	11/9/2020	Group 2 (Team D, Team E, & Team F)	Policy Memo # 2 Final Submission Due
12	11/16/2020	Group 3 (Team G & Team H)	
***	11/20/2020	MAKEUP ONLINE SESSION (Zoom)	3:00pm-4:45pm
13	11/23/2020	Unit III: Team Case Study Presentations <i>(Virtual Zoom Class Session)</i>	Career Administrator Biography Due
14	11/30/2020	MAKE-UP CLASS SESSION (IF NECESSARY) <i>(Virtual Zoom Class Session)</i>	
15	12/07/2020	MAKE-UP CLASS SESSION (IF NECESSARY) <i>(Virtual Zoom Class Session)</i>	

CPAB PROJECT: INDEPENDENT CLASS SESSION SCHEDULE
[Students Scheduled Not to Attend Class: In-Person or Virtual Sessions]

Session	Date	CPAB Independent Class Sessions	Timeline of CPAB Tasks Performed (Tasks Can Be Performed Earlier)
1	8/24/2020	N/A	
2	8/31/2020	Group 2 & Group 3	<i>Preliminary Research on Three (3) CPAB Potential Subjects & Solicit Subjects for Approval</i>
	9/7/2020	LABOR DAY HOLIDAY (NO CLASS)	
3	9/14/2020	Group 1 & Group 3	<i>Preliminary Research on Three (3) CPAB Potential Subjects & Solicit Subjects for Approval</i>
4	9/21/2020	Group 1 & Group 2	<i>Preliminary Research on Three (3) CPAB Potential Subjects & Solicit Subjects for Approval</i>
5	9/28/2020	N/A	
6	10/5/2020	Group 2 & Group 3	<i>Formulate Interview Questions, Additional Background Research, and Conduct Interview(s)</i>
7	10/12/2020	Group 1 & Group 3	<i>Formulate Interview Questions, Additional Background Research, and Conduct Interview(s)</i>
8	10/19/2020	Group 1 & Group 2	<i>Formulate Interview Questions, Additional Background Research, and Conduct Interview(s)</i>
9	10/26/2020	N/A	
10	11/2/2020	Group 2 & Group 3	<i>Composition of CPAB Essay</i>
11	11/9/2020	Group 1 & Group 3	<i>Composition of CPAB Essay</i>
12	11/16/2020	Group 1 & Group 2	<i>Composition of CPAB Essay</i>
13	11/23/2020	N/A	<i>Career Public Administrator Biography Due</i>
14	11/30/2020	N/A	
15	12/07/2020	N/A	