# PADP 7110 Research Methods Fall 2019

# Department of Public Administration and Policy School of Public and International Affairs University of Georgia

#### **Course Information**

Professor: Amanda J. Abraham, Ph.D.

Contact Information: 706 542-4705

aabraham@uga.edu

Office Location: 280F Baldwin Hall, 355 South Jackson Street Office hours: Thursdays 2:00-3:00pm and by appointment

### **Course Meeting Time and Location**

Location: Baldwin Hall, Room 311 Time: Mondays 3:35pm-6:35pm

# **Textbooks and Other Required Course Material**

**Required Text:** O'Sullivan, E., Rassel, G., Berner, M. & Taliaferro (2017). *Research Methods for Public Administrators*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition. New York, NY: Taylor and Francis.

Additional required readings will be posted on eLC. Students are responsible for checking eLC prior to each class period for assigned readings and coming to class prepared to participate in discussion.

### **Course Description and Objectives**

The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the application of social science research methods to problems in public administration and policy. Topics include research ethics, research design, measurement, and data collection techniques. The core objectives of this course are

- 1) Developing an appreciation of the importance of research methods in contemporary public inquiry
- 2) Identifying which research designs and data collection strategies are the most appropriate for planning and conducting research studies in the areas of public administration and policy
- 3) Gaining increased sophistication as a research consumer who understands the strengths and limitations of research studies
- 4) Gaining basic knowledge of analytic techniques used in research studies

## **MPA Competencies**

This course will aid students in the development of at least one MPA competency:

## To Analyze, Synthesize, Think Critically, Solve Problems and Make Decisions

Students in the Master of Public Administration program at The University of Georgia will utilize various methods and analytical tools to analyze and interpret data to provide effective reasoning for decision-making and policy creation. Students will learn to effectively and concisely inform the public and other stakeholders of decisions and initiatives through the presentation of data and research findings.

Furthermore, they will produce policy papers involving the synthesis of information, evaluation, and analysis of critical questions or problems currently facing the field of public administration and policy.

### **Course Assignments and Grading Policy**

### **ASSIGNMENTS**

**Assignment 1: Complete IRB training (I)**: Students will complete IRB training though UGA's CITI Portal. Login to the portal (https://paul.ovpr.uga.edu/CITI/) using your UGA MyID and Password and complete the *Social & Behavioral Research* basic course. Students must upload their Completion Certificate in the IRB training dropbox folder to receive credit for this assignment. **(5 points)** 

**Assignment 2: Class discussion (G):** Each group will be responsible for leading class discussion on one (or more) assigned course readings (approximately 20 minutes). Additional details of this assignment will be provided separately on eLC. **(5 points)** 

Assignment 3: Literature Review, Conceptual Framework, and Research Questions (G): Students will conduct a literature review, identify and describe a conceptual framework, and develop research questions that will be used to guide their research paper. Additional details of this assignment will be provided separately on eLC. (10 points)

**Assignment 4: Research Design (I):** Students will complete an assignment designed to gauge understanding of research design. Additional details of this assignment will be provided separately on eLC. **(10 points)** 

Assignment 5: Data Collection and Measurement (G): Students will describe the data collection method(s) that will be used to address their research questions including the strengths and weaknesses of the proposed data collection method(s). Students will also specify the measurement of all variables. Additional details of this assignment will be provided separately on eLC. (5 points)

Assignment 6: Data Analysis, Results & Conclusion (G): Students will describe the data analysis technique(s) that will be used to address their research questions, including strengths and weaknesses of the proposed techniques. Students will also interpret and report the results of their study and discuss the conclusions that can be drawn from the study as well as discuss the PA/policy implications of the study. Additional details of this assignment will be provided separately on eLC. (10 points)

**Assignment 7: Research Paper Presentation (G):** Each group will give a 10-12 minute presentation of their research paper. Each group will prepare a PowerPoint presentation and/or poster to help guide the presentation. Additional details of this assignment will be provided separately on eLC. (15 points)

**Assignment 8: Research Paper (G):** Each group will prepare a final research paper based on prior assignments and feedback provided by the instructor and peers throughout the semester. Additional details of this assignment will be provided separately on eLC. (25 points)

**Assignment 9: Group Evaluation (I):** Each student will evaluate the performance of their group members. Additional details of this assignment will be provided separately on eLC. **(5 points)** 

Class Participation/Class Activities & Quizzes: Students will earn points by actively participating in class and completing class activities and quizzes throughout the semester (10 points).

\*I= Individual Assignment; G= Group Assignment

Note: For each assignment completed in a group, students will describe the contribution of each group member to the assignment and report the percentage of effort each group member contributed to the assignment. Percentage should total 100.

#### ASSIGNMENT SUBMISSIONS

All assignments must be submitted via eLC unless otherwise noted. Formatting requirements for each assignment will be specified in the instructions provided for each assignment.

#### KEY DUE DATES

Assignment 1: IRB Training	9/9
Assignment 2: Class Discussion	9/18-11/18
Assignment 3: Literature Review, Conceptual Framework, and RQs	9/30
Assignment 4: Research Design	10/21
Assignment 5: Data Collection and Measurement	11/4
Assignment 6: Data Analysis, Results & Conclusion	11/18
Assignment 7: Research Paper Presentation	11/25 (Practice Run)
	12/5 (Final)
Assignment 8: Research Paper	12/2 (Draft)
	12/9 (Final)
Assignment 9: Group Evaluation	12/9

#### **GRADING**

Grades will be calculated based on the following:

	Points
Class Participation & Class Activities/Quizzes	10
Assignment 1: IRB Training	5
Assignment 2: Class discussion	5
Assignment 3: Literature Review, Conceptual Model, and RQs	10
Assignment 4: Research Design	10
Assignment 5: Data Collection and Measurement	5
Assignment 6: Data Analysis, Results & Conclusion	10
Assignment 7: Research Paper Presentation	15
Assignment 8: Research Paper	25
Assignment 9: Group Evaluation	5
Total Points	100

### **Class Participation and Class Etiquette**

In order to earn class participation points, students must attend each scheduled class meeting, be on time, and be prepared for each class session.

If you miss more than 1 (one) class session (one week of class), <u>your final grade will be dropped by 1 (one) letter grade for each additional unexcused absence.</u>

Note that students must inform the instructor <u>in advance</u> if they are unable to attend class. This includes sending an email if you are unable to attend class due to a medical illness.

Only medical emergencies (your own medical emergency), a death in the immediate family, personal medical illness accompanied by a doctor's note, official religious holidays, and academic related absences (e.g., academic conference attendance) will be considered excused. If you miss class for any other reason (e.g., work, veterinary appointments, etc.) you will be considered absent from class and the attendance penalty will be applied to your final grade.

### **CLASS ETTIQUETTE**

All electronic devices and other extraneous materials must be put away before class. To make sure that all students feel comfortable, it is expected that all students will follow the following etiquette rules:

- be in your seat and ready to begin class promptly at the official start time
- refrain from talking to your neighbors while someone else is talking
- turn off or silence all electronic devices
- do not bring children or guests to class without prior authorization

\*\*Unless specifically required for a class activity or by prior approval of the course instructor, students should not use computers, cell phones or other electronic devices during class.

Students who violate these policies will be asked to leave class immediately. Repeat offenders may be dropped from the class.

# Make-Up Policy

Assignments that are late without advance arrangement will not be accepted, and the student will receive 0 (zero) points for the assignment. If personal circumstances will prevent completion of an assignment as scheduled, arrangements for an alternative delivery date must be made <u>in advance</u> of the assignment due date with the instructor.

# **University Honor Code and Academic Honesty Policy**

All academic work must meet the standards contained in "A Culture of Honesty." All students are responsible to inform themselves about those standards before performing any academic work. All students are expected to abide by the University Honor Code as found in *A Culture of Honest*, which includes the following statement:

The University of Georgia seeks to promote and ensure academic honesty and personal integrity among students and other members of the University community. A policy on academic honesty (and procedural guidelines for adjudication of alleged violations of academic honesty) has been developed to serve these goals. Academic honesty means performing all academic work without plagiarizing, cheating, lying, tampering, stealing, receiving assistance from any other person or using any source of information that is not common knowledge (unless that assistance or use is authorized by the person responsible for supervising that academic work or fairly attributed to the source of assistance or information).

Further details can be found at the following UGA site: (http://www.uga.edu/honesty/ahpd/procedures.html).

Lack of knowledge of the academic honesty policy is not a reasonable explanation for a violation. Questions related to course assignments and the academic policy should be directed to the instructor. Any violation will be reported to the Office of Academic Affairs.

### **Students with Disabilities**

Students with disabilities who require accommodations to participate in course activities or meet course requirements should contact the course instructor during regular office hours or by appointment. To request academic accommodations due to a disability, you can also contact the Disability Resource Center, 114 Clark Howell Hall, 706-542-8719 voice, 706-542-7719 fax, or 706-542-8778. If you have a letter from Disability Services indicating you have a documented disability that requires academic accommodations, please present the letter to me as early as possible so we can discuss the

accommodations you might need for class. If we do not meet in person to review the form (which can be found at <a href="http://drc.uga.edu">http://drc.uga.edu</a>) two weeks prior to the exam you will not be assigned any accommodation for the exam.

# **Course Outline**

The course syllabus is a general plan for the course; deviations announced to the class by the instructor may be necessary.

Date	Topic	Readings
<b>WEEK 1</b> 8/19	Introduction to the Course	
WEEK 2 8/26	Introduction to Research Methods	Ch. 1 O'Sullivan, Beginning A Research Project
		Whetten, 1989: What constitutes a theoretical contribution?
		Goldacre, 2010, Bad Science, Chapters 10 and 11
<b>WEEK 3</b> 9/2	LABOR DAY- NO CLASS	
<b>WEEK 4</b> 9/9	Research Ethics	Ch. 8 O'Sullivan, Protection of Human Research Subjects and Other Ethical Issues
	Assignment 1 Due (by 3:35pm): IRB Training	<b>Ch. 15 O'Sullivan</b> , Completing the Project and Communicating Findings (pages 495-500)
		Chapter 2 & selected pages from chapters 6, 7 & 8. Humpreys, L. 1975: Tearoom Trade: Impersonal Sex in Public Places. New York: Aldine Pub. Co. (See eLC for chapters)
<b>WEEK 5</b> 9/16	Literature Reviews, Conceptual Models, and Research Questions	Andrews et al., 2014, Adoption of Evidence-Based Clinical Innovations: The Case of Buprenorphine Use by Opioid Treatment Programs
		Literature Reviews (UNC Writing Center)
		Writing Research Questions
		See Additional Readings on eLC.
<b>WEEK 6</b> 9/23	Measurement and Introduction to Data Analysis	Ch. 4 O'Sullivan, Measuring Variables  See Additional Readings on eLC.

WEEK 7		Ch. 3 O'Sullivan, Designs for Explanation
9/30	Research Design: Experimental Designs	(pages 58-77)
	Assignment 3 Due: Literature Review, Conceptual Model & Research Questions	Krupitsky et al., 2011, Injectable Extended- Release Naltrexone for Opioid Dependence: A Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled, Multicentre Randomised Trial
		<b>Doctor, et al., 2018,</b> Opioid Prescribing Decreases after Learning of a Patient's Fatal Overdose
		Bertrand & Mullainathan, 2004, Are Emily and Greg More Employable Than Lakisha and Jamal? A Field Experiment on Labor Market Discrimination
		See Additional Readings on eLC.
<b>WEEK 8</b> 10/7	Research Design:	Ch.3 O'Sullivan, Designs for Explanation (pages 77-87)
	Quasi-Experimental Designs	<b>Grant, 2008,</b> Employees Without a Cause: The Motivational Effects of Prosocial Impact in Public Service
		Van Ryzin, 2014, The Curious Case of the Post-9-11 Boost in Government Job Satisfaction
		McCartt et al., 2003, Drivers' use of handheld cell phones before and after New York State's cell phone law
		See Additional Readings on eLC.
WEEK 9		Ch. 2 O'Sullivan, Designs for Description
10/14	Research Design: Non-Experimental Designs	Ch. 3 O'Sullivan, Designs for Explanation (pages 87-93)
		Houston, 2006, "Walking the Walk" of Public Service Motivation: Public Employees and Charitable Gifts of Time, Blood, and Money
		Stack & Gundlach, 1992, The Effect of Country Music on Suicide
		See Additional Readings on eLC.
WEEK 10		Ch. 5 O'Sullivan, Sampling
10/21	Data Collection: Sampling	See Additional Readings on eLC.
	Assignment 4 Due: Research Design	See Additional Readings on elec.

WEEK 11 10/28	Data Collection: Survey Design & Survey Instruments	Ch. 6 O'Sullivan, Contacting and Talking to Subjects  Ch. 7 O'Sullivan, Collecting Data with Questions and Questionnaires  Dillman et al., 2014, Chapters 4, 5 & 7  See Additional Readings on eLC.
<b>WEEK 12</b> 11/4	Data Analysis  Assignment 5 Due: Data collection and Measurement	Ch. 11 O'Sullivan, Univariate Analysis  Ch. 12 O'Sullivan, Examining Relationships Among Variables with Tests of Statistical Significance  See Additional Readings on eLC.
<b>WEEK 13</b> 11/11	Data Analysis	Ch. 13 O'Sullivan, Examining Relationship Between and Among Variables  Ch. 14: O'Sullivan, Regression Analysis and Correlation
<b>WEEK 14</b> 11/18	Data Analysis & Reporting Research  Assignment 6 Due: Data Analysis, Results & Conclusion	Ch. 15 O'Sullivan, Completing the Project and Communicating Findings  See Additional Readings on eLC.
<b>WEEK 15</b> 11/25	Assignment 7: Research Paper Presentations (Practice Run)	See Readings on eLC.
WEEK 16 12/2	Course Wrap Up  Assignment 8: Draft of Research Paper Due Assignment 7: Presentations to	See Readings on eLC.
12/9	Assignment 7. Tresentations to Stakeholders  Assignment 8 Due: Final Research Paper	
	Assignment 9 Due: Group Evaluation	