

**POLS 1101**  
**Chapter 7 Study Guide**

Political parties  
Parties in government  
Party organization  
Parties in the electorate  
American party systems  
Transition from the fifth to sixth party system  
Political transformation of the South (1948-1970s)  
Party realignments  
Duverger's Law and third parties  
Proportional representation  
Political Action Committees (PACs)  
Policy differences between Republicans and Democrats  
Party ID and influence on public opinion  
What do parties do?  
Party platform  
Unified and divided government  
Agenda setting  
Retrospective voting  
Open versus closed primaries  
Caucuses versus primaries  
Presidential primary system