

**POLS 1101**  
**Chapter 5 Study Guide**

Civil rights and civil liberties  
14<sup>th</sup> Amendment and civil rights  
Dred Scott v. Sandford  
Civil War amendments (13<sup>th</sup>, 14<sup>th</sup>, 15<sup>th</sup>)  
Jim Crow laws  
“separate but equal”  
Plessy v. Ferguson  
Brown v. Topeka Board of Education  
How quickly did desegregation occur?  
Affirmative Action  
Gratz v. Bollinger  
Rational basis test  
Intermediate scrutiny test  
Strict scrutiny test